Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
Li$^+$-1	**Li$^+$-1** (w = 1 %), oNPOE (w = 66 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –0.4; K^+, –0.4; Rb^+, –1.0; Cs^+, –0.6; NH_4^+, –0.2; Mg^{2+}, –0.8; Ca^{2+}, –0.8; Sr^{2+}, –0.7; Ba^{2+}, –0.7	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
Li$^+$-2	**Li$^+$-2** (w = 1 %), oNPOE (w = 66 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.1; K^+, –2.2; Rb^+, –2.3; Cs^+, –2.3; NH_4^+, –2.2; H^+, +0.8; Mg^{2+}, –3.5; Ca^{2+}, –2.8; Sr^{2+}, –3.1; Ba^{2+}, –3.0	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
	Li$^+$-2 (w = 1–1.4 %), PVC (w = 33 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 30 %)	Na^+, –2.2; K^+, –2.2; Rb^+, –2.2; Cs^+, –2.1; NH_4^+, –2.2; H^+, +0.9; Mg^{2+}, –3.0; Ca^{2+}, –1.8; Sr^{2+}, –1.9; Ba^{2+}, –1.8	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
	Li$^+$-2 (w = 1.4 %), PVC (w = 33 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %)	Na^+, –2.0; K^+, –2.2; Mg^{2+}, –3.8; Ca^{2+}, –2.6	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
	Li$^+$-2 (w = 1 %), oNPOE ($w \approx$ 65.6 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20 %), PVC ($w \approx$ 33 %)	Na^+, –2.2; K^+, –2.2; Mg^{2+}, –3.4; Ca^{2+}, –1.9	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
	Li$^+$-2 (w = 1 %), oNPOE ($w \approx$ 65.6 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 33 %), PVC ($w \approx$ 33 %)	Na^+, –2.3; K^+, –2.2; Mg^{2+}, –2.9; Ca^{2+}, –1.7	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
	Li$^+$-2 (w = 1 %), oNPOE ($w \approx$ 65.6 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 40 %), PVC ($w \approx$ 33 %)	Na^+, –2.2; K^+, –2.0; Mg^{2+}, –3.2; Ca^{2+}, –1.5	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
	Li$^+$-2 (w = 1 %), oNPOE ($w \approx$ 65.6 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 45 %), PVC ($w \approx$ 33 %)	Na^+, –2.0; K^+, –1.8; Mg^{2+}, –3.2; Ca^{2+}, –1.3	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
	Li$^+$-2 (w = 1 %), oNPOE ($w \approx$ 65.6 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 50 %), PVC ($w \approx$ 33 %)	Na^+, +0.3; K^+, +1.2; Mg^{2+}, –0.7; Ca^{2+}, +0.5	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
	Li$^+$-2 (w = 1 %), oNPOE ($w \approx$ 65.6 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 66 %), PVC ($w \approx$ 33 %)	Na^+, +0.6; K^+, +1.4; Mg^{2+}, –0.2; Ca^{2+}, +0.8	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
	Li$^+$-2 (w = 1 %), oNPOE ($w \approx$ 65.6 %),	Na^+, +0.6; K^+, +1.6; Mg^{2+}, +0.2; Ca^{2+}, +1.2	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	KTpClPB (x_i = 85 %), PVC ($w \approx$ 33 %)								
	Li^+-2 (w = 1 %), PVC ($w \approx$ 33 %), oNPOE ($w \approx$ 65.6 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 100 %)	Na^+, +0.6; K^+, +1.8; Mg^{2+}, +0.6; Ca^{2+}, +1.4	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
	Li^+-2 (w = 1 %), PVC ($w \approx$ 33 %), oNPOE ($w \approx$ 65.6 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 120 %)	Na^+, +0.6; K^+, +1.7; Mg^{2+}, +0.3; Ca^{2+}, +1.6	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
	Li^+-2 (w = 1–2 %), oNPOE (w = 64–66 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20 %), PVC (w = 31–33 %)	Na^+, –2.1; K^+, –2.2; Mg^{2+}, –3.0; Ca^{2+}, –1.8	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	21 ± 1 °C	[2]
Li^+-3	**Li^+-3** (w = 1 %), oNPOE (w = 66 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.6; K^+, –1.7; Rb^+, –2.2; Cs^+, –2.2; NH_4^+, –2.0; H^+, +1.1; Mg^{2+}, –3.2; Ca^{2+}, –3.1; Sr^{2+}, –3.2; Ba^{2+}, –3.0	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
	Li^+-3 (w = 1 %), PVC (w = 33 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 30 %)	Na^+, –1.3; K^+, –1.4; Rb^+, –1.7; Cs^+, –1.6; NH_4^+, –1.6; H^+, +2.2; Mg^{2+}, –3.3; Ca^{2+}, –2.6; Sr^{2+}, –2.8; Ba^{2+}, –2.5	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
Li^+-4	**Li^+-4** (w = 1 %), oNPOE (w = 66 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.3; K^+, –2.4; Rb^+, –2.4; Cs^+, –2.5; NH_4^+, –2.4; H^+, +0.6; Mg^{2+}, –3.8; Ca^{2+}, –3.2; Sr^{2+}, –3.6; Ba^{2+}, –3.4	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
	Li^+-4 (w = 1 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 30 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.3; K^+, –2.6; Rb^+, –2.8; Cs^+, –2.8; NH_4^+, –2.5; H^+, +1.1; Mg^{2+}, –4.0; Ca^{2+}, –2.8; Sr^{2+}, –2.9; Ba^{2+}, –2.8	SSM	0.1	0.1	57	10^{-4} –10^{-1}	20–22 °C; r.o.o.g.	[1]
		Na^+, –2.5	FIM	–	0.14				
	Li^+-4 (w = 1–2 %), oNPOE (w = 64–66 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20 %), PVC (w = 31–33 %)	Na^+, –2.3; K^+, –2.6; Mg^{2+}, –4.0; Ca^{2+}, –2.7	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	21 ± 1 °C	[2]
	Li^+-4 (w = 1.2 %), oNPOE (w = 65.8 %),	Na^+, –2.3; K^+, –2.6; NH_4^+, –2.6; Mg^{2+}, –2.3; Ca^{2+}, –3.5	MPM	–	Δc_B = 0.1	57.7	–	artificial serum	[3]

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Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	KTpClPB (x_i = 26 %), PVC (w = 33 %)							background†; $c_{dl} = 10^{-5.23}$ M	
	Li^+-4 (w = 1.4 %), oNPOE (w = 66 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 50 %),	Na^+, –1.89; K^+, –2.00; Rb^+, –1.92; Cs^+, –1.74; Mg^{2+}, –2.59; Ca^{2+}, –2.07; Sr^{2+}, –2.10	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[4]
	PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.96; K^+, –2.37; Rb^+, –2.17; Cs^+, –2.24; Mg^{2+}, <–3.70; Ca^{2+}, –2.05; Sr^{2+}, –2.08	MPM	–	$\Delta c_B = 0.1$			calculated from the formula: $K_{A,B} = c_A/c_B^{(1/z_B)}$	
	Li^+-4 (w = 1.4 %), o-nitrophenyl pentyl ether (w = 66 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 50 %),	Na^+, –1.70; K^+, –1.82; Rb^+, –1.66; Cs^+, –1.43; Mg^{2+}, –1.89; Ca^{2+}, –1.42; Sr^{2+}, –1.14	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[4]
	PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.70; K^+, –1.89; Rb^+, –1.85; Cs^+, –1.80; Mg^{2+}, –2.85; Ca^{2+}, –1.34; Sr^{2+}, –1.49	MPM	–	$\Delta c_B = 0.1$			calculated from the formula: $K_{A,B} = c_A/c_B^{(1/z_B)}$	
Li^+-5	**Li^+-5** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 55.6 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –1.8; K^+, –1.7; Rb^+, –1.9; Cs^+, –1.9; H^+, –3.2	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –2.7; Mg^{2+}, –4.9; Ca^{2+}, –3.19; Sr^{2+}, –3.1; Ba^{2+}, –3.2		–	0.5				
Li^+-6	**Li^+-6** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 57.7 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –2.2; K^+, –1.9; Rb^+, –2.2; Cs^+, –2.0; H^+, –3.3	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –2.9; Mg^{2+}, –5.0; Ca^{2+}, –4.3; Sr^{2+}, –4.1; Ba^{2+}, –4.1		–	0.5				
Li^+-7	**Li^+-7** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 64.0 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –1.9; K^+, –1.7; Rb^+, –2.1; Cs^+, –1.9; H^+, –3.2	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –3.0; Mg^{2+}, –4.4; Ca^{2+}, –4.4; Sr^{2+}, –4.2; Ba^{2+}, –4.3		–	0.5				
Li^+-8	**Li^+-8** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 80.7 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –2.0; K^+, –1.9; Rb^+, –1.6; Cs^+, –1.5; H^+, –2.9	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –2.4; Mg^{2+}, –4.3; Ca^{2+}, –4.5; Sr^{2+}, –4.2; Ba^{2+}, –4.2		–	0.5				
Li^+-9	**Li^+-9** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 69.0 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –2.2; K^+, –1.9; Rb^+, –2.0; Cs^+, –1.8; H^+, –3.4	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –2.9; Mg^{2+}, –4.5; Ca^{2+}, –4.8; Sr^{2+}, –4.6; Ba^{2+}, –4.7		–	0.5				

† artificial serum background: NaH_2PO_4, 8 mM; Na_2HPO_4, 1.5 mM; $CaCl_2$, 2.0 mM; $MgCl_2$, 0.8 mM; KCl, 4.5 mM; NH_4Cl, 0.05 mM; glucose, 4.7 mM; urea, 2.5 mM; NaCl, 135 mM; 145 mM; and 155 mM.

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
Li^+-10	**Li^+-10** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 57.4 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –2.3; K^+, –2.1; Rb^+, –2.1; Cs^+, –1.7; H^+, –3.0	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –2.95; Mg^{2+}, –4.3; Ca^{2+}, –4.7; Sr^{2+}, –4.4; Ba^{2+}, –4.5		–	0.5				
	Li^+-10 (w = 1 %), oNPOE (w = 70.8 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 54 %), PVC (w = 28.2 %)	Na^+, –2.3; K^+, –2.3; NH_4^+, –2.9; Mg^{2+}, –3.8; Ca^{2+}, –4.5	MPM	–	Δc_B = 0.1	59.7	–	artificial serum background†; $c_{dl} = 10^{-5.61}$ M	[3]
Li^+-11	**Li^+-11** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 64.3 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –1.95; K^+, –1.7; Rb^+, –2.4; Cs^+, –2.1; H^+, –3.7	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –3.0; Mg^{2+}, –4.6; Ca^{2+}, –4.65; Sr^{2+}, –4.2; Ba^{2+}, –4.4		–	0.5				
Li^+-12	**Li^+-12** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 70.8 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –1.9; K^+, –2.15; Rb^+, –2.2; Cs^+, –2.0; H^+, –3.3	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –2.9; Mg^{2+}, –4.9; Ca^{2+}, –4.6; Sr^{2+}, –4.4; Ba^{2+}, –4.3		–	0.5				
Li^+-13	**Li^+-13** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 75.5 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –2.2; K^+, –2.25; Rb^+, –2.2; Cs^+, –1.6; H^+, –3.0	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –2.7; Mg^{2+}, –4.6; Ca^{2+}, –3.9; Sr^{2+}, –3.5; Ba^{2+}, –3.55		–	0.5				
Li^+-14	**Li^+-14** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 68.4 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –1.9; K^+, –1.6; Rb^+, –1.9; Cs^+, –1.45; H^+, –2.3	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –2.6; Mg^{2+}, –4.7; Ca^{2+}, –4.55; Sr^{2+}, –4.5; Ba^{2+}, –4.2		–	0.5				
Li^+-15	**Li^+-15** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 82.5 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –2.3; K^+, –2.5; Rb^+, –2.55; Cs^+, –2.45; H^+, –3.2	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –3.0; Mg^{2+}, –4.5; Ca^{2+}, –4.0; Sr^{2+}, –4.0; Ba^{2+}, –3.6		–	0.5				
Li^+-16	**Li^+-16** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 81.1 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –1.5; K^+, –1.7; Rb^+, –2.2; Cs^+, –1.1	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –1.8; Mg^{2+}, –3.1; Ca^{2+}, –3.5; Sr^{2+}, –2.9; Ba^{2+}, –2.95		–	0.5				
Li^+-17	**Li^+-17** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %),	Na^+, –2.05; K^+, –2.0; Rb^+, –1.9; Cs^+, –1.4; H^+, –2.5	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]

† artificial serum background: NaH_2PO_4, 8 mM; Na_2HPO_4, 1.5 mM; $CaCl_2$, 2.0 mM; $MgCl_2$, 0.8 mM; KCl, 4.5 mM; NH_4Cl, 0.05 mM; glucose, 4.7 mM; urea, 2.5 mM; NaCl, 135 mM; 145 mM; and 155 mM.

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Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	KTpClPB (x_i = 66.3 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	NH_4^+, –3.0; Mg^{2+}, –4.7; Ca^{2+}, –4.65; Sr^{2+}, –4.4; Ba^{2+}, –4.35		–	0.5				
Li^+-18	**Li^+-18** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 72.5 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –2.35; K^+, –2.5; Rb^+, –2.8; Cs^+, –2.4; H^+, –0.5	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –3.0; Mg^{2+}, –4.6; Ca^{2+}, –3.55; Sr^{2+}, –3.9; Ba^{2+}, –3.2		–	0.5				
Li^+-19	**Li^+-19** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 72.9 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –1.7; K^+, –2.0; Rb^+, –2.2; Cs^+, –1.5; H^+, –3.4	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –2.95; Mg^{2+}, –4.65; Ca^{2+}, –4.4; Sr^{2+}, –4.5; Ba^{2+}, –4.55		–	0.5				
Li^+-20	**Li^+-20** (w = 1.0 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 116 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –0.8; K^+, –0.5; Rb^+, –1.2; Cs^+, –0.9; H^+, –2.8	FIM	–	0.05	59–60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[5]
		NH_4^+, –2.4; Mg^{2+}, –4.4; Ca^{2+}, –4.2; Sr^{2+}, –4.3; Ba^{2+}, –4.1		–	0.5				
Li^+-21	**Li^+-21** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 66 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 46 %), PVC (w = 30 %)	Na^+, –1.05; K^+, –1.9; Rb^+, –2.6; Cs^+, –2.2; Mg^{2+}, –4.7; Ca^{2+}, –4.4; Sr^{2+}, –4.4; Ba^{2+}, –4.3	FIM	–	0.1	60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[6]
	Li^+-21 (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 46 %), PVC (w = 26 %)	Na^+, –0.88; K^+, –1.6; Cs^+, –2.4; Rb^+, –2.4; Mg^{2+}, –5.0; Ca^{2+}, –4.8; Sr^{2+}, –4.8; Ba^{2+}, –5.1	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[7]
Li^+-22	**Li^+-22** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 66 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 49 %), PVC (w = 30 %)	Na^+, –1.5; K^+, –2.5; Rb^+, –2.7; Cs^+, –2.0; Mg^{2+}, –4.7; Ca^{2+}, –4.7; Sr^{2+}, –4.7; Ba^{2+}, –4.6	FIM	–	0.1	60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[6]
	Li^+-22 (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 49 %), PVC (w = 26 %)	Na^+, –1.6; K^+, –2.6; Rb^+, –2.7; Cs^+, –2.8; Mg^{2+}, –5.0; Ca^{2+}, –4.9; Sr^{2+}, –4.9; Ba^{2+}, –4.9	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[7]
Li^+-23	**Li^+-23** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 66 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 50.4 %), PVC (w = 30 %)	Na^+, –1.2; K^+, –1.7; Rb^+, –1.7; Cs^+, –1.6; Mg^{2+}, –1.5; Ca^{2+}, +0.1; Sr^{2+}, –0.6; Ba^{2+}, –0.5	FIM	–	0.1	60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[6]
Li^+-24	**Li^+-24** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 66 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 51 %),	Na^+, –1.3; K^+, –1.9; Rb^+, –2.0; Cs^+, –1.9; Mg^{2+}, –2.9;	FIM	–	0.1	60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[6]
	PVC (w = 30 %)	Ca^{2+}, –2.0; Sr^{2+}, –2.7; Ba^{2+}, –2.7							
Li^+-25	**Li^+-25** (w = 1.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 52.9 %),	Na^+, –0.96; K^+, –0.89	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.1	59	–	14 mM NaCl background	[8]

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	oNPOE (w = 64.7 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –0.80	FIM	–	0.014	–	–		
		Na^+, –1.05; K^+, –0.89	SSM	–	–	–	–	14 mM NaCl background	
		Na^+, –0.60; K^+, –0.80	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.1	58	–	2.4 mM $MgCl_2$	
		Na^+, –0.60			Δc_{Na} = 0.05			background	
		Na^+, –1.0; K^+, –1.09	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.1	55	–	5.5 mM KCl	
		Na^+, –1.0			Δc_{Na} = 0.05			background	
		K^+, –0.85	FIM	–	0.0055	–	–		
		K^+, –0.82	FIM (18 mV†)	–	0.0055	–	–		
		Na^+, –1.0	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.13	58	–	10 mM NaCl	
		Na^+, –1.03; K^+, –1.0			Δc_{Na} = 0.06			background	
		Na^+, –1.0			Δc_{Na} = 0.01				
		Na^+, –1.0	FIM	–	0.01	–	–		
		Na^+, –1.0	FIM (18 mV†)	–	0.01	–	–		
		Na^+, –1.03; K^+, –1.10	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.12	54	–	20 mM NaCl	
		Na^+, –1.08			Δc_{Na} = 0.05			background	
		Na^+, –1.03	FIM	–	0.02	–	–		
		Na^+, –1.07	FIM (18 mV†)		0.02 –				
		Na^+, –1.10; K^+, –1.26	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.08	48	–	70 mM NaCl	
		Na^+, –1.11			Δc_{Na} = 0.07			background	
		Na^+, –1.10	FIM	–	0.07	–	–		
		Na^+, –1.19	FIM (18 mV†)	–	0.07	–	–		
		Na^+, –1.22; K^+, –1.96	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.1	46	–	140 mM NaCl	
		Na^+, –1.82			Δc_{Na} = 0.01			background	
		Na^+, –1.48	FIM	–	0.14		–		
		Na^+, –1.80	FIM (18 mV†)	–	0.14		–		
Li^+-26	**Li^+-26** (w = 1.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 70.3 %),	Na^+, –0.74 Na^+, –0.79	SSM	0.1 0.05	0.1 0.05	–	–		[8]

† M. Yamauchi, A. Jyo, N. Ishibashi, Anal. Chim. Acta, 136 (1982) 399.

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Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	oNPOE (w = 64.7 %),	Na^+, –0.72; K^+, –0.74	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.1	60	–	14 mM NaCl	
	PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –0.72			Δc_{Na} = 0.05			background	
		Na^+, –0.60	FIM	–	0.014		–		
		Na^+, –0.52; K^+, –0.72	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.1	53	–	2.4 mM $MgCl_2$	
		Na^+, –0.54			Δc_{Na} = 0.05			background	
		Na^+, –0.82; K^+, –0.70	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.1	62	–	5.5 mM KCl	
		Na^+, –0.82			Δc_{Na} = 0.05			background	
		K^+, –0.39	FIM	–	0.0055	–	–		
		K^+, –0.35	FIM (18 mV†)	–	0.0055	–	–		
		Na^+, –0.82; K^+, –0.82	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.13	61	–	10 mM NaCl	
		Na^+, –0.85			Δc_{Na} = 0.06			background	
		Na^+, –0.92			Δc_{Na} = 0.01			10 mM NaCl	
		Na^+, –0.80	FIM	–	0.01		–	background	
		Na^+, –0.80	FIM (18 mV†)	–	0.01		–		
		Na^+, –0.85; K^+, –0.52	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.12	60	–	20 mM NaCl	
		Na^+, –0.89			Δc_{Na} = 0.05			background	
		Na^+, –0.89	FIM	–	0.02		–		
		Na^+, –1.0	FIM (18 mV†)	–	0.02		–		
		Na^+, –0.62; K^+, –0.60	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.07	53	–	70 mM NaCl	
		Na^+, –0.82			Δc_{Na} = 0.03			background	
		Na^+, –1.01	FIM	–	0.07		–		
		Na^+, –1.10	FIM (18 mV†)	–	0.07		–		
		Na^+, –1.03; K^+, –0.96	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.1	53	–	140 mM NaCl	
		Na^+, –1.3			Δc_{Na} = 0.01			background	
		Na^+, –1.12	FIM	–	0.14		–		
		Na^+, –1.14	FIM (18 mV†)	–	0.14	–	–		
	Li^+-26 (w = 1.4 %), oNPOE (w = 66 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 50 %),	Na^+, –1.64; K^+, –1.85; Rb^+, –1.89; Cs^+, –1.79; Mg^{2+}, –3.34; Ca^{2+}, –2.30; Sr^{2+}, –2.60	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[4]

† M. Yamauchi, A. Jyo, N. Ishibashi, Anal. Chim. Acta, 136 (1982) 399.

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.54; K^+, –1.77; Rb^+, –1.89; Cs^+, –1.72; Mg^{2+}, –3.49; Ca^{2+}, –2.21; Sr^{2+}, –2.55	MPM	–	$\Delta c_B = 0.1$	–	–	calculated from the formula: $K_{A,B} = c_A/c_B^{(1/z_B)}$	
	Li^+-26 (w = 1.4 %), *o*-nitrophenyl pentyl ether (w = 66 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 50 %),	Na^+, –1.70; K^+, –1.89; Rb^+, –1.70; Cs^+, –1.48; Mg^{2+}, –3.48; Ca^{2+}, –2.00; Sr^{2+}, –2.52	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[4]
	PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.55; K^+, –1.78; Rb^+, –2.00; Cs^+, –1.35; Mg^{2+}, <–3.70 Ca^{2+}, –1.85; Sr^{2+}, –2.44	–	–	$\Delta c_B = 0.1$	–	–	calculated from the formula: $K_{A,B} = c_A/c_B^{(1/z_B)}$	
Li^+-27	**Li^+-27** (w = 1.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 35 %),	Na^+, –1.96	MPM	–	$\Delta c_{Na} = 0.02$ or 0.11	–	–	140 mM NaCl background	[9]
	oNPOE (w = 65 %),	K^+, –2.17; Mg^{2+}, –2.85;			$\Delta c_{K,Mg} = 0.1$				
	PVC (w = 33 %)	Ca^{2+}, –2.28			Δc_{Ca} =				
		H^+, –3.40			0.0025			100 mM HCl	
					$\Delta c_H = 0.1$			background	
		Na^+, –2.00	FIM	–	0.14	–	–		
		H^+, –3.40			0.1				
	Li^+-27 (w = 1.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 35 %),	Na^+, –2.20	MPM	–	$\Delta c_{Na} = 0.02$ or 0.11	–	–	140 mM NaCl background	[9]
	oNPOE (w = 64 %),	K^+, –2.85; Mg^{2+}, –2.89			$\Delta c_{K,Mg} = 0.1$				
	TOPO (w = 1 %),	Ca^{2+}, –2.57			Δc_{Ca} =				
	PVC (w = 33 %)	H^+, –3.40			0.0025			100 mM HCl	
					$\Delta c_H = 0.1$			background	
		Na^+, –2.15	FIM	–	0.14	–	–		
		H^+, –3.40			0.1				
Li^+-28	**Li^+-28** (w = 1.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 34 %),	Na^+, –0.92	MPM	–	$\Delta c_{Na} = 0.02$ or 0.11	–	–	140 mM NaCl background	[9]
	oNPOE (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	K^+, –1.60; Mg^{2+}, –0.80			$\Delta c_{K,Mg} = 0.1$				
		Ca^{2+}, –0.80			Δc_{Ca} = 0.0025				
		Na^+, –0.74	FIM	–	0.14	–	–		
	Li^+-28 (w = 1.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 34 %),	Na^+, –1.08;	MPM	–	$\Delta c_{Na} = 0.02$ or 0.11	–	–	140 mM NaCl background	[9]
	TOPO (w = 1 %), oNPOE (w = 64 %),	Mg^{2+}, –0.74			$\Delta c_{Mg} = 0.1$				

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Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	PVC (w = 33 %)	Ca^{2+}, –0.24			Δc_{Ca} = 0.0025				
		Na^+, –0.85	FIM	–	0.14	–	–		
Li^+-29	**Li^+-29** (w = 1.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 23 %),	Na^+, –1.96	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.02 or 0.11	–	–	140 mM NaCl background	[9]
	oNPOE (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	K^+, –1.85; Mg^{2+}, –0.42;			$\Delta c_{K, Mg}$ = 0.1				
		Ca^{2+}, 0			Δc_{Ca} = 0.0025				
		Na^+, –1.40	FIM	–	0.14	–	–		
	Li^+-29 (w = 1.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 23 %),	Na^+, –1.38	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.02 or 0.11	–	–	140 mM NaCl background	[9]
	TOPO (w = 1 %), oNPOE (w = 65 %),	K^+, +0.50; Mg^{2+}, –1.96			$\Delta c_{K, Mg}$ = 0.1				
	PVC (w = 33 %)	Ca^{2+}, –2.19			Δc_{Ca} =				
		H^+, –3.40			0.0025			100 mM HCl	
					Δc_H = 0.1			background	
		Na^+, –1.15	FIM	–	0.14	–	–		
		H^+, –3.40			0.1				
Li^+-30	**Li^+-30** (w = 1.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 22 %),	Na^+, –0.77	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.02 or 0.01	–	–	140 mM NaCl background	[9]
	oNPOE (w = 65 %),	K^+, –0.54; Mg^{2+}, –1.28			$\Delta c_{K, Mg}$ = 0.1				
	PVC (w = 33 %)	Ca^{2+}, –1.06			Δc_{Ca} = 0.0025				
		Na^+, –0.77	FIM	–	0.14	–	–		
	Li^+-30 (w = 1.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 22 %),	Na^+, –1.70	MPM	–	Δc_{Na} = 0.02 or 0.01	–	–	140 mM NaCl background	[9]
	oNPOE (w = 64 %), PVC (w = 33 %),	K^+, –2.28; Mg^{2+}, –0.31			$\Delta c_{K, Mg}$ = 0.1				
	TOPO (w = 1 %)	Ca^{2+}, +0.20			Δc_{Ca} = 0.0025				
		Na^+, –1.92	FIM	–	0.14	–	–		
Li^+-31	**Li^+-31** (w = 1–2 %), oNPOE (w = 64–66 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20 %), PVC (w = 31–33 %)	Na^+, –2.0; K^+, –2.3; Mg^{2+}, –2.7; Ca^{2+}, –1.3	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	21 ± 1 °C	[2]
Li^+-32	**Li^+-32** (w = 1–2 %), oNPOE (w = 64–66 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20 %), PVC (w = 31–33 %)	Na^+, –1.9; K^+, –2.1; Mg^{2+}, –2.8; Ca^{2+}, –0.8	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	21 ± 1 °C	[2]
Li^+-33	**Li^+-33** (w = 1–2 %), oNPOE (w = 64–66 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20 %),	Na^+, –2.0; K^+, –2.2; Mg^{2+}, –2.8; Ca^{2+}, –1.4	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	21 ± 1 °C	[2]

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	PVC (w = 31–33 %)								
Li^+-34	**Li^+-34** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 50 %), PVC (w = 26 %)	Na^+, +0.24; K^+, –0.32; Rb^+, –1.3; Cs^+, –2.2; Mg^{2+}, –2.7; Ca^{2+}, –1.4; Sr^{2+}, –0.76; Ba^{2+}, +1.1	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	pH = 7.0; 25 °C	[7]
	Li^+-34 (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 66 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 50 %), PVC (w = 30 %)	Na^+, +0.3; K^+, –0.06; Rb^+, –0.6; Cs^+, –1.2; Mg^{2+}, –2.4; Ca^{2+}, –1.4; Sr^{2+}, –0.5; Ba^{2+}, +1.2	FIM	–	0.1	60	–	25 °C; r.o.o.g.	[6]
Li^+-35	**Li^+-35** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 51 %), PVC (w = 26 %)	Na^+, +0.72; K^+, –0.16; Rb^+, –0.68; Cs^+, –2.2; Mg^{2+}, –3.4; Ca^{2+}, –3.1; Sr^{2+}, –2.8; Ba^{2+}, –2.4	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[7]
Li^+-36	**Li^+-36** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 62 %), PVC (w = 26 %)	Na^+, +0.60; K^+, –0.60; Rb^+, –1.2; Cs^+, –1.9; Mg^{2+}, –3.4; Ca^{2+}, –3.0; Sr^{2+}, –2.8; Ba^{2+}, –2.4	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[7]
Li^+-37	**Li^+-37** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 54 %), PVC (w = 26 %)	Na^+, +0.10; K^+, –0.20; Rb^+, –0.74; Cs^+, –2.1; Mg^{2+}, –3.7; Ca^{2+}, –3.6; Sr^{2+}, –3.5; Ba^{2+}, –3.2	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[7]
Li^+-38	**Li^+-38** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 57 %), PVC (w = 26 %)	Na^+, +0.84; K^+, +1.4; Rb^+, +1.3; Cs^+, –0.48; Mg^{2+}, –1.6; Ca^{2+}, –1.4; Sr^{2+}, –1.5; Ba^{2+}, –0.96	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[7]
Li^+-39	**Li^+-39** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 57 %), PVC (w = 26 %)	Na^+, –0.64; K^+, –1.4; Rb^+, –1.8; Cs^+, –2.6; Mg^{2+}, –4.9; Ca^{2+}, –4.3; Sr^{2+}, –4.2; Ba^{2+}, –4.0	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[7]
Li^+-40	**Li^+-40** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 60 %), PVC (w = 26 %)	Na^+, +0.56; K^+, +0.32; Rb^+, +0.36; Cs^+, +0.38; Mg^{2+}, –1.9; Ca^{2+}, –1.8; Sr^{2+}, –2.0; Ba^{2+}, –2.0	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[7]
Li^+-41	**Li^+-41** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 55 %), PVC (w = 26 %)	Na^+, +0.12; K^+, +0.52; Rb^+, +0.56; Cs^+, +0.64; Mg^{2+}, –2.4; Ca^{2+}, –2.4; Sr^{2+}, –2.4; Ba^{2+}, –1.9	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[7]

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Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
Li⁺-42	**Li⁺-42** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 53 %), PVC (w = 26 %)	Na^+, –1.6; K^+, –2.6; Rb^+, –2.6; Cs^+, –2.6; Mg^{2+}, –4.6; Ca^{2+}, –4.4; Sr^{2+}, –4.3; Ba^{2+}, –4.2	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[7]
Li⁺-43	**Li⁺-43** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 54 %), PVC (w = 26 %)	Na^+, –1.6; K^+, –2.7; Rb^+, –2.7; Cs^+, –2.7; Mg^{2+}, –4.8; Ca^{2+}, –4.5; Sr^{2+}, –4.4; Ba^{2+}, –4.2	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[7]
Li⁺-44	**Li⁺-44** (w = 3 %), DBE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 54 %), PVC (w = 26 %)	Na^+, –1.8; K^+, –2.6; Rb^+, –3.1; Cs^+, –3.3; Mg^{2+}, –4.9; Ca^{2+}, –4.5; Sr^{2+}, –4.5; Ba^{2+}, –4.5	SSM	0.1	0.1	59	10^{-5} –10^{-1}	25 °C	[7]
Li⁺-45	**Li⁺-45** (w = 1 %), oNPOE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 50 %), PVC (w = 28 %)	Na^+, –2.38; K^+, –2.23; Rb^+, –2.29; Cs^+, –1.73; NH_4^+, –3.65; H^+, –2.98; Mg^{2+}, –4.58	FIM	–	0.5 H^+, 0.05	59	–	25 °C	[10]
Li⁺-46	**Li⁺-46** (w = 1 %), oNPOE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 50 %), PVC (w = 28 %)	Na^+, –2.38; K^+, –1.40; Rb^+, –1.94; Cs^+, –1.59; NH_4^+, –3.42; H^+, –3.52; Mg^{2+}, –4.53; Ca^{2+}, –4.21; Sr^{2+}, –3.97; Ba^{2+}, –3.91	FIM	–	0.5 H^+, 0.05	59	–	25 °C	[10]
Li⁺-47	**Li⁺-47** (w = 1 %), oNPOE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 50 %), PVC (w = 28 %)	Na^+, –2.35; K^+, –1.37; Rb^+, –1.52; Cs^+, –1.00; NH_4^+, –3.09; H^+, –2.86; Mg^{2+}, –3.85; Ca^{2+}, –3.98; Sr^{2+}, –4.05; Ba^{2+}, –3.93	FIM	–	0.5 H^+, 0.05	59	–	25 °C	[10]
Li⁺-48	**Li⁺-48** (w = 1 %), oNPOE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 50 %), PVC (w = 28 %)	Na^+, –2.28; K^+, –1.45; Rb^+, –2.15; Cs^+, –1.90; NH_4^+, –3.45; H^+, –3.09; Mg^{2+}, –4.52; Ca^{2+}, –3.78; Sr^{2+}, –3.51; Ba^{2+}, –3.66	FIM	–	0.5 H^+, 0.05	59	–	25 °C	[10]
Li⁺-49	**Li⁺-49** (w = 1 %), oNPOE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 50 %), PVC (w = 28 %)	Na^+, –2.36; K^+, –1.68; Rb^+, –1.97; Cs^+, –1.63; NH_4^+, –3.31; H^+, –2.89; Mg^{2+}, –4.52; Ca^{2+}, –3.92; Sr^{2+}, –3.95; Ba^{2+}, –4.00	FIM	–	0.5 H^+, 0.05	59	–	25 °C	[10]
Li⁺-50	**Li⁺-50** (w = 1 %), oNPOE (w = 70 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 50 %), PVC (w = 28 %)	Na^+, –2.34; K^+, –1.43; Rb^+, –1.79; Cs^+, –1.34; NH_4^+, –2.96; H^+, –2.01; Mg^{2+}, –4.44; Ca^{2+}, –3.81; Sr^{2+}, –3.65; Ba^{2+}, –3.54	FIM	–	0.5 H^+, 0.05	59	–	25 °C	[10]

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
Li^+-51	**Li^+-51** (w = 4 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 12 %), oNPOE (w = 63.4 %)	Na^+, –0.60; K^+, –0.40; NH_4^+, –1.00; Ca^{2+}, +0.60; Ba^{2+}, +0.30	MPM	–	–	53.0	–	140 mM Na^+ background	[11]
	Li^+-51 (w = 4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 12 %), oNPOE (w = 62.7 %), PVC (w = 31.8 %), TOPO (w = 0.96 %)	Na^+, –0.60; K^+, –0.56; NH_4^+, –0.38; Ca^{2+}, –0.17; Ba^{2+}, –0.30	SSM	–	–	–	–		[11]
		Na^+, –0.72; K^+, –0.60; NH_4^+, –0.08; Ca^{2+}, +0.40; Ba^{2+}, +0.40	MPM	–		–	–	140 mM Na^+ background	
	Li^+-51 (w = 4 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 12 %), oNPPE (w = 63.4 %)	Na^+, –1.40; K^+, –0.82; NH_4^+, –0.70; Ca^{2+}, +1.00; Ba^{2+}, +0.70	MPM	–	–	55.0	–	140 mM Na^+ background	[11]
	Li^+-51 (w = 4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 12 %), PVC (w = 31.8 %), TOPO (w = 0.96 %), oNPPE (w = 62.7 %)	Na^+, –0.32; K^+, –0.20; NH_4^+, +0.15; Ca^{2+}, +0.75; Ba^{2+}, +0.45	SSM	–	–	–	–		[11]
		Na^+, –1.48; K^+, –1.00; NH_4^+, –1.00; Ca^{2+}, +0.90; Ba^{2+}, +0.60	MPM	–	–	–	–	140 mM Na^+ background	
	Li^+-51 (w = 4 %), nitrophenyl butyl ether (w = 63.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 12 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %)	Na^+, –0.70; K^+, –0.04; NH_4^+, +0.60; Ca^{2+}, +1.60; Ba^{2+}, –0.15	MPM	–	–	48.0	–	140 mM Na^+ background	[11]
	Li^+-51 (w = 4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 12 %), PVC (w = 31.8 %), TOPO (w = 0.96 %), nitropheyl butyl ether (w = 62.7 %)	NH_4^+, –0.58; Ca^{2+}, +0.11; Ba^{2+}, –0.40							
		Na^+, –0.77; K^+, –0.22; NH_4^+, +0.52; Ca^{2+}, +1.60; Ba^{2+}, –0.30	MPM	–	–	–	–	140 mM Na^+ background	
	Li^+-51 (w = 4 %), nitrophenyl benzyl ether (w = 63.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 12 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %)	Na^+, –1.00; K^+, +0.30; NH_4^+, +1.00; Ca^{2+}, +1.90; Ba^{2+}, +1.40	MPM	–	–	49.1	–	140 mM Na^+ background	[11]
	Li^+-51 (w = 4 %), nitrophenyl benzyl ether (w = 62.7 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 12 %), PVC (w = 31.4 %), TOPO (w = 0.96 %)	Na^+, –0.80; K^+, –0.60; NH_4^+, –0.04; Ca^{2+}, +0.56; Ba^{2+}, +0.15	SSM	–	–	–	–		[11]
		Na^+, –1.10; K^+, +0.08; NH_4^+, +0.70; Ca^{2+}, +2.00; Ba^{2+}, +1.32	MPM	–	–	–	–	140 mM Na^+ background	

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Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
Li^+-52	**Li^+-52** (w = 4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 13 %), oNPOE (w = 63.4 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %)	Na^+, –1.30; K^+, –0.60; NH_4^+, –0.52; Ca^{2+}, –1.10; Ba^{2+}, –1.52	MPM	–	–	51.3	–	140 mM Na^+ background	[11]
		Na^+, –1.23	FIM	–	–	–	–		
		Na^+, –1.34	FIM (18 mV)	–	–	–	–		
	Li^+-52 (w = 4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 13 %), oNPOE (w = 62.7 %), PVC (w = 31.8 %), TOPO (w = 0.96 %)	Na^+, –0.96; K^+, –0.85; NH_4^+, –0.80; Ca^{2+}, –1.43; Ba^{2+}, –1.52	SSM	–	–	–	–		[11]
		Na^+, –1.35; K^+, –0.77; NH_4^+, –0.60; Ca^{2+}, –1.22; Ba^{2+}, –1.70	MPM	–	–	–	–	140 mM Na^+ background	
	Li^+-52 (w = 4 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 13 %), oNPPE (w = 63.4 %)	Na^+, –1.74; K^+, –0.92; NH_4^+, –0.60; Ca^{2+}, –1.08; Ba^{2+}, –1.60	MPM	–	–	51.0	–	140 mM Na^+ background	[11]
	Li^+-52 (w = 4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 13 %), PVC (w = 31.8 %), TOPO (w = 0.96 %), ONPPE (w = 62.7 %)	Na^+, –1.00; K^+, –0.80; NH_4^+, –0.70; Ca^{2+}, –1.36; Ba^{2+}, –1.41	SSM	–	–	30.0	–		[11]
		Na^+, –1.92; K^+, –0.77; NH_4^+, –0.30; Ca^{2+}, –1.60; Ba^{2+}, –2.00	MPM	–	–	26.0	–	140 mM Na^+ background	
	Li^+-52 (w = 4 %), nitrophenyl butyl ether (w = 63.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 13 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %)	Na^+, –1.52; K^+, –0.70; NH_4^+, –0.40; Ca^{2+}, –1.40; Ba^{2+}, –1.52	MPM	–	–	50.6	–	140 mM Na^+ background	[11]
	Li^+-52 (w = 4 %), nitrophenyl butyl ether (w = 62.7 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 13 %), PVC (w = 31.8 %), TOPO (w = 0.96 %)	Na^+, –0.85; K^+, –0.70; NH_4^+, –0.62; Ca^{2+}, –1.30; Ba^{2+}, –1.38	SSM	–	–	–	–		[11]
		Na^+, –1.48; K^+, –0.60; NH_4^+, –0.30; Ca^{2+}, –1.30; Ba^{2+}, –1.40	MPM	–	–	–	–	140 mM Na^+ background	
	Li^+-52 (w = 4 %), nitrophenyl benzyl ether (w = 63.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 13 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %)	Na^+, –1.00; K^+, –0.70; NH_4^+, –0.22; Ca^{2+}, –0.70; Ba^{2+}, –1.04	MPM	–	–	53.3	–	140 mM Na^+ background	[11]
	Li^+-52 (w = 4 %), nitrophenyl benzyl ether (w = 62.7 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 13 %),	Na^+, –0.77; K^+, –0.47; NH_4^+, –0.11; Ca^{2+}, –1.22; Ba^{2+}, –1.30	SSM	–	–	–	–		[11]

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	PVC (w = 31.8 %), TOPO (w = 0.96 %)	Na^+, –1.04; K^+, –0.77; NH_4^+, –0.30; Ca^{2+}, –0.77; Ba^{2+}, –1.08	MPM	–	–	–	–	140 mM Na^+ background	
Li^+-53	**Li^+-53** (w = 4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 17 %), oNPOE (w = 63.4 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %)	Na^+, –1.60; K^+, –1.08; NH_4^+, –0.35; Ca^{2+}, –0.30; Ba^{2+}, –1.30	MPM	–	–	54.0	–	140 mM Na^+ background	[11]
		Na^+, –1.04	SSM	–	–	–	–		
		Na^+, –1.23	FIM	–	–	–	–		
		Na^+, –1.34	FIM (18 mV)	–	–	–	–		
	Li^+-53 (w = 4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 17 %), PVC (w = 31.8 %), oNPOE (w = 62.7 %), TOPO (w = 0.96 %)	Na^+, –1.37; K^+, –1.22; NH_4^+, –0.62; Ca^{2+}, +0.62; Ba^{2+}, –1.52	SSM	–	–	31.0	–		[11]
		Na^+, –1.70; K^+, –1.35; NH_4^+, –0.15; Ca^{2+}, +0.90; Ba^{2+}, –0.49	MPM	–	–	33.3	–	140 mM Na^+ background	
		Na^+, –1.23	FIM	–	–	–	–		
		Na^+, –1.34	FIM (18 mV)	–	–	–	–		
	Li^+-53 (w = 4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 17 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %), oNPPE (w = 63.4 %)	Na^+, –1.04; K^+, –0.70; NH_4^+, +0.30; Ca^{2+}, +1.78; Ba^{2+}, –0.40	MPM	–	–	49.5	–	140 mM Na^+ background	[11]
		Na^+, –0.92	SSM	–	–	–	–		
		Na^+, –1.08	FIM	–	–	–	–		
		Na^+, –1.26	FIM (18 mV)	–	–	–	–		
	Li^+-53 (w = 4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 17 %), PVC (w = 31.8 %), TOPO (w = 0.96 %), oNPPE (w = 62.7 %)	Na^+, –0.82; K^+, –0.51; NH_4^+, –0.25; Ca^{2+}, +1.20; Ba^{2+}, –1.09	SSM	–	–	–	–		[11]
		Na^+, –1.42; K^+, –0.74; NH_4^+, +0.23; Ca^{2+}, +1.73; Ba^{2+}, –0.54	MPM	–	–	–	–	140 mM Na^+ background	
		Na^+, –1.23	FIM	–	–	–	–		
		Na^+, –1.52	FIM (18 mV)	–	–	–	–		
	Li^+-53 (w = 4 %), nitrophenyl butyl ether (w = 63.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 17 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %)	Na^+, –1.15; K^+, –1.00; NH_4^+, +0.04; Ca^{2+}, +1.30; Ba^{2+}, –0.30	MPM	–	–	49.8	–	140 mM Na^+ background	[11]

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Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$lgK_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	Li^+-53 (w = 4 %), nitrophenyl butyl ether (w = 62.7 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 17 %), PVC (w = 31.8 %), TOPO (w = 0.96 %)	Na^+, –0.80; K^+, –0.74; NH_4^+, –0.66; Ca^{2+}, +0.81; Ba^{2+}, –1.15	SSM	–	–	–	–		[11]
		Na^+, –1.22; K^+, –1.10; NH_4^+, +0.08; Ca^{2+}, +1.26; Ba^{2+}, –0.40	MPM	–	–	–	–	140 mM Na^+ background	
	Li^+-53 (w = 4 %), nitrophenyl benzyl ether (w = 63.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 17 %), PVC (w = 32.2 %)	Na^+, –1.15; K^+, –0.52; NH_4^+, +0.30; Ca^{2+}, +1.00; Ba^{2+}, –0.96	MPM	–	–	51.2	–	140 mM Na^+ background	[11]
	Li^+-53 (w = 4 %), nitrophenyl benzyl ether (w = 62.7 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 17 %), PVC (w = 31.8 %), TOPO (w = 0.96 %)	Na^+, –0.72; K^+, –0.64; NH_4^+, –0.54; Ca^{2+}, +0.62; Ba^{2+}, –1.26	SSM	–	–	–	–		[11]
		Na^+, –1.30; K^+, –0.60; NH_4^+, +0.23; Ca^{2+}, +1.04; Ba^{2+}, –1.00	MPM	–	–	–	–	140 mM Na^+ background	
Li^+-54	**Li^+-54** (w = 2.5 %), oNPOE (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.74; K^+, –3.27; Rb^+, –3.35; Cs^+, –3.20; NH_4^+, –2.50; H^+, –1.66; Mg^{2+}, –3.08; Ca^{2+}, –1.53; Sr^{2+}, –1.80; Ba^{2+}, –2.03	SSM	0.1	0.1	56.2	$10^{-4.5}$ –10^{-1}	20 °C; r.o.o.g.	[12]
	Li^+-54 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), oNPOE (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.85; K^+, –3.21; Rb^+, –3.06; Cs^+, –3.79; NH_4^+, –3.83; H^+, –2.61; Mg^{2+}, –2.40; Ca^{2+}, –1.03; Sr^{2+}, –0.89; Ba^{2+}, –1.13	SSM	0.1	0.1	60	10^{-5} –10^{-1}	20 °C; lgP_{TLC} = 13; r.o.o.g.	[12]
	Li^+-54 (w = 2.5 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.04; K^+, –2.87; Rb^+, –3.54; Cs^+, –3.60; NH_4^+, –2.60; H^+, –1.93; Mg^{2+}, –4.37; Ca^{2+}, –2.21; Sr^{2+}, –3.67; Ba^{2+}, –3.87	SSM	0.1	0.1	57.1	10^{-5} –10^{-1}	20 °C; r.o.o.g.	[12]
	Li^+-54 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.05; K^+, –2.93; Rb^+, –3.33; Cs^+, –3.33; NH_4^+, –2.54; H^+, –2.13; Mg^{2+}, –3.33; Ca^{2+}, –1.90; Sr^{2+}, –1.99; Ba^{2+}, –2.20	SSM	0.1	0.1	58.8	10^{-5} –10^{-1}	20 °C; r.o.o.g.	[12]
	Li^+-54 (w = 2.5 %),	Na^+, –2.11; K^+, –3.38;	SSM	0.1	0.1	58.8	10^{-5}	20 °C;	[12]

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), OH–PVC (w = 33 %)	Rb^+, –3.53; Cs^+, –3.53; NH_4^+, –2.61; H^+, –2.15; Mg^{2+}, –3.41; Ca^{2+}, –1.83; Sr^{2+}, –1.87; Ba^{2+}, –2.33						10^{-1}	r.o.o.g.	
	Li^+-54 (w = 2.5 %), CP (w = 65 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.16; K^+, –3.20; Rb^+, –3.00; Cs^+, –3.60; NH_4^+, –3.38; H^+, –2.40; Mg^{2+}, –3.33; Ca^{2+}, –1.29; Sr^{2+}, –1.20; Ba^{2+}, –1.77	SSM	0.1	0.1	58.5	10^{-5} -10^{-1}	20 °C; r.o.o.g.	[12]
Li^+-55	**Li^+-55** (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), oNPOE (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.32; K^+, –2.07; Rb^+, –2.20; Cs^+, –2.25; NH_4^+, –0.67; H^+, –0.87; Mg^{2+}, –3.13; Ca^{2+}, +0.37; Sr^{2+}, –0.50; Ba^{2+}, –0.87	SSM	0.1	0.1	57.3	10^{-5} -10^{-1}	20 °C; r.o.o.g.	[12]
	Li^+-55 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.61; K^+, –2.53; Rb^+, –2.87; Cs^+, –3.06; NH_4^+, –1.96; H^+, –1.25; Mg^{2+}, –3.97; Ca^{2+}, –1.33; Sr^{2+}, –2.06; Ba^{2+}, –2.39	SSM	0.1	0.1	58.6	10^{-5} -10^{-1}	20 °C; r.o.o.g.	[12]
	Li^+-55 (w = 2.5 %), CP (w = 65 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.33; K^+, –2.13; Rb^+, –1.87; Cs^+, –2.20; NH_4^+, –2.07; H^+, –0.93; Mg^{2+}, –2.74; Ca^{2+}, –0.07; Sr^{2+}, –0.70; Ba^{2+}, –1.03	SSM	0.1	0.1	52.8	10^{-4} -10^{-1}	20 °C; r.o.o.g.	[12]
Li^+-56	**Li^+-56** (w = 1.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 31.6 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –1.4; K^+, –2.3; H^+, –3.5; Mg^{2+}, –5.8; Ca^{2+}, –4.5 Na^+, –1.77††	FIM	–	0.1; H^+, 0.001	60.0† 62.0††	–	37 °C; † $c_{dl} = 10^{-4.6}$ M; †† $c_{dl} = 10^{-2.6}$ M	[13]
	Li^+-56 (w = 1.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 23.6 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –2.08	FIM	–	–	59† 60††		37 °C; † $c_{dl} = 10^{-5.1}$ M; †† $c_{dl} = 10^{-2.90}$ M	[14]
Li^+-57	**Li^+-57** (w = 1.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 38.6 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %),	Na^+, –3.0; K^+, –3.5; H^+, –0.9; Mg^{2+}, –5.7; Ca^{2+}, –4.2	FIM	–	0.1; H^+, 0.001	60.0† 61.0††	–	37 °C; † $c_{dl} = 10^{-5.0}$ M; †† $c_{dl} = 10^{-4.1}$ M	[13]

† in water.
†† in 150 mM NaCl, 1.26 mM $CaCl_2$, and 4.3 mM KCl.

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Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	oNPOE (w = 65.6 %)	Na^+, –2.92††							
	Li^+-57 (w = 1.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 14.8 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –2.80	FIM	–	–	60† 61††		37 °C; † $c_{dl} = 10^{-5.2}$ M; †† $c_{dl} = 10^{-3.6}$ M	[14]
Li^+-58	**Li^+-58** (w = 1.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 38.6 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %)	Na^+, –2.9; K^+, –4.3; H^+, +1.1; Mg^{2+}, –5.3; Ca^{2+}, –4.3 Na^+, –3.25††	FIM	–	0.1; H^+, 0.001	50.0† 61.0††	–	37 °C; † $c_{dl} = 10^{-5.0}$ M; †† $c_{dl} = 10^{-3.8}$ M	[13]
Li^+-59	**Li^+-59** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 22 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –0.72; K^+, –0.76 H^+, +2.1; Mg^{2+}, +0.11; Ca^{2+}, –0.44	SSM	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	–	–	t_{resp} = 30 s; 25 °C	[15]
Li^+-60	**Li^+-60** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 40 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %)	Na^+, –1.2; K^+, –1.9 H^+, +2.9; Mg^{2+}, –0.35; Ca^{2+}, –0.78	SSM	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	–	–	t_{resp} = 30 s; 25 °C	[15]
Li^+-61	**Li^+-61** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 25 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %)	Na^+, –2.4; K^+, –2.8 H^+, +1.8; Mg^{2+}, –2.8; Ca^{2+}, –2.8	SSM	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	–	–	t_{resp} = 30 s; 25 °C	[15]
Li^+-62	**Li^+-62** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 44 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %)	Na^+, –2.7; K^+, –2.9 H^+, +3.1; Mg^{2+}, –2.6; Ca^{2+}, –2.7	SSM	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	–	–	t_{resp} = 30 s; 25 °C	[15]
Li^+-63	**Li^+-63** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 36 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %)	Na^+, –3.1; K^+, –3.3 H^+, +2.4; Mg^{2+}, –3.0; Ca^{2+}, –3.2	SSM	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	57 ± 1	–	t_{resp} = 30 s; 25 °C	[15]
		Na^+, –3.0; K^+, –3.5; Ca^{2+}, –3.3	MSM	–	–	–	–		
	Li^+-63 (w = 1.4 % or 2.8 %), oNPOE (w = 69.9 % or 68.9 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 28.6 % or 14.3 %), PVC (w = 27.9 % or 27.5 %)	Na^+, –3.1; K^+, –3.3; H^+, +2.6; Mg^{2+}, –3.0; Ca^{2+}, –3.3	SSM ($E_A = E_B$)	–	–	57	–	25 °C	[16]
		Na^+, –2.6; K^+, –2.9; H^+, +2.4; Mg^{2+}, –3.0; Ca^{2+}, –3.2	SSM	0.1	0.1				
		Na^+, –3.1; K^+, –3.3		1	1				
		Na^+, –3.0; K^+, –3.5	FIM	–	1	–	–		

† in water.
†† in 150 mM NaCl, 1.26 mM $CaCl_2$, and 4.3 mM KCl.

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	Li^+-63 (w = 1.4 % or 2.8 %), oNPPE (w = 69.9 % or 68.9 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 28.6 % or 14.3 %), PVC (w = 27.9 % or 27.5 %)	Na^+, –3.3; K^+, –3.6; H^+, +2.7; Mg^{2+}, –3.4; Ca^{2+}, –3.2	SSM ($E_A = E_B$)	–	–	59	–	25 °C	[16]
		Na^+, –2.8; K^+, –3.0; H^+, +2.6; Mg^{2+}, –3.2; Ca^{2+}, –3.1	SSM	0.1	0.1				
		Na^+, –3.3; K^+, –3.6		1	1				
		Na^+, –3.2; K^+, –3.6	FIM	–	1	–	–		
	Li^+-63 (w = 1.4 % or 2.8 %), FNDPE (w = 69.9 % or 68.9 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 28.6 % or 14.3 %), PVC (w = 27.9 % or 27.5 %)	Na^+, –3.1; K^+, –3.4; H^+, +2.8; Mg^{2+}, –3.1; Ca^{2+}, –3.1	SSM ($E_A = E_B$)	–	–	59	–	25 °C	[16]
		Na^+, –2.7; K^+, –2.8; H^+, +2.7; Mg^{2+}, –3.2; Ca^{2+}, –3.1	SSM	0.1	0.1				
		Na^+, –3.2; K^+, –3.3		1	1				
	Li^+-63 (w = 1.4 % or 2.8 %), BEHS (w = 69.9 % or 68.9 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 28.6 % or 14.3 %), PVC (w = 27.9 % or 27.5 %)	Na^+, –2.8; K^+, –3.1; H^+, +3.0; Mg^{2+}, –3.1; Ca^{2+}, –3.0	SSM ($E_A = E_B$)	–	–	58	–	25 °C	[16]
		Na^+, –2.7; K^+, –2.9; H^+, +2.8; Mg^{2+}, –3.2;Ca^{2+}, –3.1	SSM	0.1	0.1				
		Na^+, –2.9; K^+, –3.2		1	1				
	Li^+-63 (w = 1.4 % or 2.8 %), TOPO (w = 69.9 % or 68.9 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 28.6 % or 14.3 %), PVC (w = 27.9 % or 27.5 %)	Na^+, –1.4; K^+, –1.8; H^+, +2.3; Mg^{2+}, –0.63; Ca^{2+}, +0.19	SSM ($E_A = E_B$)			51	–	25 °C	[16]
		Na^+, –1.4; K^+, –1.6; H^+, +2.0; Mg^{2+}, –0.62; Ca^{2+}, +0.21	SSM	0.1	0.1				
		Na^+, –1.4; K^+, –1.9	SSM	1	1				
Li^+-64	**Li^+-64** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 54 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –2.7; K^+, –2.8 H^+, +3.2; Mg^{2+}, –2.3; Ca^{2+}, –2.5	SSM	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	–	–	t_{resp} = 30 s; 25 °C	[15]
Li^+-65	**Li^+-65** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 36 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –2.1; K^+, –2.3 H^+, +2.5; Mg^{2+}, –1.8; Ca^{2+}, –2.0	SSM	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	–	–	t_{resp} = 30 s; 25 °C	[15]
Li^+-66	**Li^+-66** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 54 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –1.8; K^+, –1.8 H^+, +3.5; Mg^{2+}, –1.3; Ca^{2+}, –1.7	SSM	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	–	–	t_{resp} = 30 s; 25 °C	[15]
Li^+-67	**Li^+-67** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 36 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –0.85; K^+, –0.98 H^+, +3.7; Mg^{2+}, +0.46; Ca^{2+}, –0.81	SSM	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	–	–	t_{resp} = 30 s; 25 °C	[15]

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Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
Li^+-68	**Li^+-68** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 54 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %)	Na^+, –0.72; K^+, –0.82 H^+, +4.6; Mg^{2+}, +0.39; Ca^{2+}, –0.71	SSM	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	–	–	t_{resp} = 30 s; 25 °C	[15]
Li^+-69	**Li^+-69** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 49 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –2.3; K^+, –2.3 H^+, +3.4; Mg^{2+}, –2.0; Ca^{2+}, –2.2	SSM	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	–	–	t_{resp} = 30 s; 25 °C	[15]
Li^+-70	**Li^+-70** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 68 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –1.7; K^+, –1.4 H^+, +3.5; Mg^{2+}, –1.2; Ca^{2+}, –1.3	SSM	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	–	–	t_{resp} = 30 s; 25 °C	[15]
Li^+-71	**Li^+-71** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 40 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –2.1; K^+, –1.4 H^+, +4.0; Mg^{2+}, –2.1; Ca^{2+}, –2.1	SSM	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	–	–	t_{resp} = 30 s; 25 °C	[15]
Li^+-72	**Li^+-72** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 59 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –2.0; K^+, –1.3 H^+, +4.0; Mg^{2+}, –2.1; Ca^{2+}, –2.1	SSM	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	–	–	t_{resp} = 30 s; 25 °C	[15]
Li^+-73	**Li^+-73** (w = 3–7 %), TEHP (w ≈ 70 %), PVC (w ≈ 28 %)	Na^+, –1.00; K^+, –1.77; Cs^+, –2.07; Rb^+, –2.14; NH_4^+, –0.60; Mg^{2+}, –3.32; Ca^{2+}, –2.92; Ba^{2+}, –3.28	SSM	0.1	0.1	60	10^{-4} –10^{-1}	t_{resp} = 60 s; 25 °C	[17]
	Li^+-73 (w = 3–7 %), DOPP (w ≈ 70 %), PVC (w ≈ 28 %)	Na^+, –0.26; K^+, –1.96; Rb^+, –2.89; Cs^+, –1.89; NH_4^+, –0.92; Mg^{2+}, –2.03; Ca^{2+}, –2.01; Ba^{2+}, –2.08	SSM	0.1	0.1	61	10^{-4} –10^{-1}	t_{resp} = 60 s; 25 °C	[17]
Li^+-74	**Li^+-74** (w = 3–7 %), TEHP (w ≈ 70 %), PVC (w ≈ 28 %)	Na^+, –1.51; K^+, –2.01; Rb^+, –1.85; Cs^+, –1.96; NH_4^+, –0.54; Mg^{2+}, –3.27; Ca^{2+}, –2.85; Ba^{2+}, –3.28	SSM	0.1	0.1	61	10^{-4} –10^{-1}	t_{resp} = 60 s; 25 °C	[17]
	Li^+-74 (w = 1.5 %), TEHP (w ≈ 70 %), PVC (w ≈ 28 %)	Na^+, –1.0; K^+, –1.7; Rb^+, –1.4; Cs^+, –1.7; NH_4^+, –0.6; Mg^{2+}, –2.8; Ca^{2+}, –2.3; Ba^{2+}, –3.3	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[17]
	Li^+-74 (w = 3.0 %), TEHP (w ≈ 70 %),	Na^+, –1.2; K^+, –2.2; Rb^+, –2.3;	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[17]

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	PVC ($w \approx 28$ %)	Cs^+, –2.2; NH_4^+, –0.8; Mg^{2+}, –3.0; Ca^{2+}, –2.9; Ba^{2+}, –3.2							
	Li⁺-74 ($w = 5.0$ %), TEHP ($w \approx 70$ %), PVC ($w \approx 28$ %)	Na^+, –1.3; K^+, –2.3; Rb^+, –2.1; Cs^+, –2.3; NH_4^+, –0.7; Mg^{2+}, –2.8; Ca^{2+}, –2.8; Ba^{2+}, –3.4	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[17]
	Li⁺-74 ($w = 7.0$ %), TEHP ($w \approx 70$ %), PVC ($w \approx 28$ %)	Na^+, –1.4; K^+, –2.4; Rb^+, –2.6; Cs^+, –2.4; NH_4^+, –1.0; Mg^{2+}, –3.4; Ca^{2+}, –3.2; Ba^{2+}, –4.2	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[17]
	Li⁺-74 ($w = 3$–7 %), KTpClPB ($x_i = 30$ %), TEHP ($w \approx 70$ %), PVC ($w \approx 28$ %)	Na^+, –1.5; K^+, –2.5; Rb^+, –2.8; Cs^+, –2.6; NH_4^+, –1.2; Mg^{2+}, –3.5; Ca^{2+}, –3.7; Ba^{2+}, –4.2	SSM	0.1	0.1	60	10^{-5} –10^{-1}	$t_{resp} < 2$ min; pH > 2; r.o.o.g.	[17]
	Li⁺-74 ($w = 3$–7 %), PVC ($w \approx 28$ %), DOPP ($w \approx 70$ %)	Na^+, –0.99; K^+, –0.82; Rb^+, –1.85; Cs^+, –1.92; NH_4^+, –0.68; Mg^{2+}, –1.82; Ca^{2+}, –1.11; Ba^{2+}, –1.68	SSM	0.1	0.1	58	10^{-4} –10^{-1}	25 °C	[17]
	Li⁺-74 ($w = 3$–7 %), KTpClPB ($x_i = 30$ %), DOPP ($w \approx 70$ %), PVC ($w \approx 28$ %)	Na^+, –1.1; K^+, –0.8; Rb^+, –1.85; Cs^+, –1.9; NH_4^+, –0.6; Mg^{2+}, –1.8; Ca^{2+}, –1.2; Ba^{2+}, –1.7	SSM	0.1	0.1	58	10^{-4} –10^{-1}	r.o.o.g.	[17]
	Li⁺-74 ($w = 3$–7 %), DOA ($w \approx 70$ %), KTpClPB ($x_i = 30$ %), PVC ($w \approx 28$ %)	Na^+, –0.9; K^+, –1.6; Rb^+, –1.3; Cs^+, –1.4; NH_4^+, –0.6; Mg^{2+}, –3.1; Ca^{2+}, –2.8; Ba^{2+}, –3.0	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–		[17]
	Li⁺-74 ($w = 3$–7 %), KTpClPB ($x_i = 30$ %), BEHA ($w \approx 70$ %), PVC ($w \approx 28$ %)	Na^+, –1.2; K^+, –1.7; Rb^+, –1.9; Cs^+, –1.7; NH_4^+, –1.0; Mg^{2+}, –2.7; Ca^{2+}, –2.5; Ba^{2+}, –2.3	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[17]
	Li⁺-74 ($w = 3$–7 %), KTpClPB ($x_i = 30$ %), oNPOE ($w \approx 70$ %),	Na^+, –0.2; K^+, –0.8; Rb^+, –1.4; Cs^+, –1.5; NH_4^+, –0.3; Mg^{2+}, –2.2; Ca^{2+}, –2.4;	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[17]

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Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	PVC ($w \approx 28$ %)	Ba^{2+}, –2.5							
Li^+-75	**Li^+-75** (w = 3–7 %), TEHP ($w \approx 70$ %), PVC ($w \approx 28$ %)	Na^+, –1.17; K^+, –1.89; Rb^+, –2.04; Cs^+, –2.09; NH_4^+, –1.28; Mg^{2+}, –3.07; Ca^{2+}, –2.89; Ba^{2+}, –3.12	SSM	0.1	0.1	61	10^{-4} –10^{-1}	t_{resp} = 60 s; 25 °C	[17]
	Li^+-75 (w = 3–7 %), DOPP ($w \approx 70$ %), PVC ($w \approx 28$ %)	Na^+, –1.27; K^+, –2.22; Rb^+, –2.35; Cs^+, –2.31; NH_4^+, –1.06; Mg^{2+}, –2.00; Ca^{2+}, –2.64; Ba^{2+}, –3.06	SSM	0.1	0.1	55	10^{-4} –10^{-1}	t_{resp} = 60 s; 25 °C	[17]
Li^+-76	**Li^+-76** (w = 2.5 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.75; K^+, –2.4; Mg^{2+}, –3.6; Ca^{2+}, –0.9; H^+, –1.5	SSM	0.1	0.1	59	$10^{-4.8}$ –10^{-1}	20 °C; r.o.o.g.	[18]
	Li^+-76 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), oNPOE (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.47	SSM	0.1	0.1	60	$10^{-5.1}$ –10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
	Li^+-76 (w = 2.5 %), TEHP (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.76	SSM	0.1	0.1	58	$10^{-4.5}$ –10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
	Li^+-76 (w = 2.5 %), PVC (w = 33 %), TEHP (w = 65 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %)	Na^+, –1.4	SSM	0.1	0.1	60	$10^{-4.9}$ –10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
	Li^+-76 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), BEHS (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.75	SSM	0.1	0.1	59	$10^{-4.5}$ –10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
Li^+-77	**Li^+-77** (w = 2.5 %), PVC (w = 33 %), BBPA (w = 65 %)	Na^+, –1.6; K^+, –2.6; H^+, –1.8; Mg^{2+}, –3.5; Ca^{2+}, –0.6	SSM	0.1	0.1	56	$10^{-4.8}$ –10^{-1}	20 °C; r.o.o.g.	[18]
	Li^+-77 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.6 Na^+, –1.8	SSM FIM	0.1 –	0.1 0.1	55	$10^{-5.0}$ –10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
	Li^+-77 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), oNPOE (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.4	SSM	0.1	0.1	55	$10^{-4.8}$ –10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
	Li^+-77 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), BEHS (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.65	SSM	0.1	0.1	59	$10^{-5.0}$ –10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
Li^+-78	**Li^+-78** (w = 2.5 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.80; K^+, –3.6; H^+, –3.1; Mg^{2+}, –4.1; Ca^{2+}, –0.7;	SSM	0.1	0.1	55	$10^{-5.2}$ –10^{-1}	r.o.o.g.	[18]

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
		Na^+, –2.0	FIM	–	0.1				
	Li^+-78 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.75 Na^+, –1.9	SSM FIM	0.1 –	0.1 0.1	58	$10^{-5.1}$ -10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
	Li^+-78 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), oNPOE (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.2 Na^+, –1.6	SSM FIM	0.1 –	0.1 0.1	60	$10^{-5.5}$ -10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
	Li^+-78 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), BEHS (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.45 Na^+, –1.6	SSM FIM	0.1 –	0.1 0.1	58	$10^{-5.0}$ -10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
	Li^+-78 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), TEHP (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.6 Na^+, –1.9	SSM FIM	0.1 –	0.1 0.1	55	$10^{-5.0}$ -10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
Li^+-79	**Li^+-79** (w = 2.5 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –0.25; K^+, –0.4; H^+, +1.1; Mg^{2+}, –2.2; Ca^{2+}, –1.0	SSM	0.1	0.1	45	$10^{-3.8}$ -10^{-1}	20 °C; r.o.o.g.	[18]
	Li^+-79 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –0.1	SSM	0.1	0.1	51	10^{-4} -10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
	Li^+-79 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), oNPOE (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –0.75	SSM	0.1	0.1	51	10^{-4} -10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
Li^+-80	**Li^+-80** (w = 2.5 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, +1.5; K^+, –0.2; H^+, +0.1; Mg^{2+}, –2.2; Ca^{2+}, +0.6	SSM	0.1	0.1	50	$10^{-3.5}$ -10^{-1}	20 °C; r.o.o.g.	[18]
	Li^+-80 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, +1.23	SSM	0.1	0.1	50	10^{-4} -10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
	Li^+-80 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), BEHS (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, +1.4	SSM	0.1	0.1	51	10^{-4} -10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
Li^+-81	**Li^+-81** (w = 2.5 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.6; K^+, –2.5; H^+, –1.2; Mg^{2+}, –3.9; Ca^{2+}, –1.3	SSM	0.1	0.1	58	$10^{-5.0}$ -10^{-1}	20 °C; r.o.o.g.	[18]
	Li^+-81 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.5	SSM	0.1	0.1	59	$10^{-5.0}$ -10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
Li^+-82	**Li^+-82** (w = 2.5 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.04; K^+, –2.9; H^+, –1.9; Mg^{2+}, –4.1; Ca^{2+}, –2.2	SSM	0.1	0.1	59	$10^{-5.1}$ -10^{-1}	20 °C; r.o.o.g.	[18]

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Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	Li^+-82 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), BBPA (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.05 Na^+, –2.4	SSM FIM	0.1 –	0.1 0.1	59	$10^{-5.1}$ -10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
	Li^+-82 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), TEHP (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.96	SSM	0.1	0.1	58	$10^{-5.0}$ -10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
	Li^+-82 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), BEHS (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.86	SSM	0.1	0.1	59	$10^{-5.0}$ -10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
	Li^+-82 (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 15 %), oNPOE (w = 65 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.85	SSM	0.1	0.1	59	$10^{-5.0}$ -10^{-1}	20 °C	[18]
Li^+-83	**Li^+-83** (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 17 %), TEHP (w = 64 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.83; K^+, –4.25; Cs^+, –4.56; NH_4^+, –3.23; Mg^{2+}, –5.78; Ca^{2+}, –5.46; Ba^{2+}, –5.53	SSM	–	–	58.2	$10^{-5.0}$ -10^{-1}	25 °C; t_{resp} < 30 s	[19]
	Li^+-83 (w = 1.2 %), oNPOE (w = 65.8 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.4; K^+, –4.2; NH_4^+, –3.6; Mg^{2+}, –4.9; Ca^{2+}, –4.9	MPM	–	Δc_B = 0.1	56.8	–	artificial serum background† ; $c_{dl} = 10^{-5.86}$ M	[3]
	cis-**Li^+-83** (w = 1.2 %), oNPOE (w = 65.8 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.8; K^+, –4.6; NH_4^+, –5.4; Mg^{2+}, –5.7; Ca^{2+}, –5.4	MPM	–	Δc_B = 0.1	55.7	–	artificial serum background†; $c_{dl} = 10^{-6.09}$ M	[3]
	cis-**Li^+-83** (w = 1.2 %), oNPOE (w = 65.8 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 26 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.1; K^+, –3.7; NH_4^+, –4.2; Mg^{2+}, –4.7; Ca^{2+}, –4.8	MPM	–	Δc_B = 0.1	58.9	–	artificial serum background†; $c_{dl} = 10^{-6.47}$ M	[3]
	cis-**Li^+-83** (w = 1.2 %), oNPOE (w = 65.8 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 70 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.0; K^+, –3.5; NH_4^+, –4.0; Mg^{2+}, –4.4; Ca^{2+}, –4.9	MPM	–	Δc_B = 0.1	60.3	–	artificial serum background†; $c_{dl} = 10^{-6.30}$ M	[3]
	cis-**Li^+-83** (w = 1.2 %), DOS (w = 65.8 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.6; K^+, –4.8; NH_4^+, –5.3; Mg^{2+}, –5.5; Ca^{2+}, –5.7	MPM	–	Δc_B = 0.1	58.1	–	artificial serum background†; $c_{dl} = 10^{-6.80}$ M	[3]

† artificial serum background: NaH_2PO_4, 8 mM; Na_2HPO_4, 1.5 mM; $CaCl_2$, 2.0 mM; $MgCl_2$, 0.8 mM; KCl, 4.5 mM; NH_4Cl, 0.05 mM; glucose, 4.7 mM; urea, 2.5 mM; NaCl, 135 mM; 145 mM; and 155 mM.

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	cis-**Li$^+$-83** (w = 1.2 %), DBP (w = 65.8 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.6; K^+, –4.6; NH_4^+, –4.7; Mg^{2+}, –5.4; Ca^{2+}, –5.5	MPM	–	Δc_B = 0.1	56.6	–	artificial serum background†; $c_{dl} = 10^{-6.49}$ M	[3]
	cis-**Li$^+$-83** (w = 1.2 %), TEHP (w = 65.8 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –2.5; K^+, –5.7; NH_4^+, –3.4; Mg^{2+}, –2.9; Ca^{2+}, –4.4	MPM	–	Δc_B = 0.1	50.7	–	artificial serum background†; $c_{dl} = 10^{-4.50}$ M	[3]
Li$^+$-84	**Li$^+$-84** (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 19 %), TEHP (w = 64 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.38; K^+, –2.39; Cs^+, –2.62; NH_4^+, –1.11; Mg^{2+}, –3.83; Ca^{2+}, –3.49; Ba^{2+}, –3.74	SSM	–	–	–	10^{-3}–1	140 mM Na^+ background; 25 °C	[19]
Li$^+$-85	**Li$^+$-85** (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 22 %), TEHP (w = 64 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –1.01; K^+, –1.83; NH_4^+, –0.51; Mg^{2+}, –3.10; Ca^{2+}, –2.76; Ba^{2+}, –3.14	SSM	–	–	–		25 °C	[19]
Li$^+$-86	**Li$^+$-86** (w = 2.5 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 24 %), TEHP (w = 64 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –0.99; K^+, –1.80; NH_4^+, –0.50; Mg^{2+}, –3.08; Ca^{2+}, –2.71; Ba^{2+}, –3.04	SSM	–	–	–	–	25 °C	[19]
Li$^+$-87	**Li$^+$-87** (w = 1 %), DOPP (w = 67 %), PVC (w = 32 %)	Na^+, –1.55; K^+, –2.24; Mg^{2+}, –3.84; Ca^{2+}, –2.86; Ba^{2+}, –3.15	SSM	0.01	0.01	58.5	–	$c_{dl} = 10^{-5.3}$ M; 25.0 ± 0.5 °C	[20]
Li$^+$-88	Philips (561–Li)	Na^+, –1.33	FIM	–	–	61* 47**	– –	37 °C $c_{dl} = 10^{-4.5}$ M*; $c_{dl} = 10^{-2.15}$ M**	[14]
Li$^+$-89	**Li$^+$-89** (w = 1.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 24.8 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –0.98	FIM	–	–	61* 26**	– –	37 °C $c_{dl} = 10^{-5.0}$ M*; $c_{dl} = 10^{-1.8}$ M**	[14]
Li$^+$-90	**Li$^+$-90** (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 22.2–33.3 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %), BBPA (w = 70 %)	Na^+, –3.3; K^+, –3.7; Rb^+, –3.6; Cs^+, –3.4; NH_4^+, –3.8; H^+, –3.1; Mg^{2+}, –5.0; Ca^{2+}, –5.5; Sr^{2+}, –5.7; Ba^{2+}, –5.7	FIM	0.1	0.1	N	10^{-6}–1	25.0 ± 0.5 °C; r.o.o.g. & table	[21]
	Li$^+$-90 (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 22.2–33.3 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %),	Na^+, –3.0; K^+, –3.3; Rb^+, –3.3; Cs^+, –3.2; NH_4^+, –3.9; H^+, –2.7; Mg^{2+}, –4.5; Ca^{2+}, –5.0;	FIM	0.1	0.1	–	–	25.0 ± 0.5 °C; r.o.o.g.	[21]

† artificial serum background: NaH_2PO_4, 8 mM; Na_2HPO_4, 1.5 mM; $CaCl_2$, 2.0 mM; $MgCl_2$, 0.8 mM; KCl, 4.5 mM; NH_4Cl, 0.05 mM; glucose, 4.7 mM; urea, 2.5 mM; NaCl, 135 mM; 145 mM; and 155 mM.

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Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	BEHP (w = 70 %)	Sr^{2+}, –5.3; Ba^{2+}, –5.5							
	Li^+-90 (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 22.2–33.3 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %), oNPOE (w = 70 %)	Na^+, –2.8; K^+, –3.5; Rb^+, –3.6; Cs^+, –3.3; NH_4^+, –4.0; H^+, –2.7; Mg^{2+}, –4.3; Ca^{2+}, –5.0; Sr^{2+}, –5.2; Ba^{2+}, –5.2	FIM	0.1	0.1	–	–	25.0 ± 0.5 °C; r.o.o.g.	[21]
	Li^+-90 (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 22.2–33.3 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %), oNPPE (w = 70 %)	Na^+, –2.9; K^+, –3.4; Rb^+, –3.4; Cs^+, –3.3; NH_4^+, –3.8; H^+, –2.8; Mg^{2+}, –4.2; Ca^{2+}, –4.9; Sr^{2+}, –5.3; Ba^{2+}, –5.4	FIM	0.1	0.1	–	–	25.0 ± 0.5 °C; r.o.o.g.	[21]
Li^+-91	**Li^+-91** (w = 1.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 36.6 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –2.92	FIM	–	0.1	61 60†	$10^{-5.1}$ $10^{-3.8}$†	37 °C; clinical background†	[22]
Li^+-92	**Li^+-92** (w = 1.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 36.6 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –3.25	FIM	–	0.1	61 50†	$10^{-5.2}$ $10^{-4.1}$†	37 °C; clinical background†	[22]
Li^+-93	**Li^+-93** (w = 1.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 46.2 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –2.93	FIM	–	0.1	54 61†	$10^{-5.5}$ $10^{-3.7}$†	37 °C; clinical background†	[22]
Li^+-94	**Li^+-94** (w = 1.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 28.7 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –2.25 protein: significant interference	FIM	–	0.1	61 60†	$10^{-4.4}$ $10^{-3.2}$†	37 °C; clinical background†	[22]
Li^+-95	**Li^+-95** (w = 1.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 31.4 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –2.30	FIM	–	0.1	60 61†	$10^{-5.0}$ $10^{-3.1}$†	37 °C; clinical background†	[22]
Li^+-96	mixture of **Li^+-96, Li^+-97** (w = 1.2 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 48.2 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –2.30	FIM	–	0.1	59 61†	$10^{-4.9}$ $10^{-3.1}$†	37 °C; clinical background†	[22]

† clinical background: NaCl 150 mM; KCl 4.3 mM; $CaCl_2$ 1.26 mM; $MgCl_2$ 0.9 mM

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
Li+-97	**Li+-97** (w = 1.2 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 48.2 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –2.30	FIM	–	0.1	58 60†	$10^{-4.9}$ $10^{-3.1}$†	37 °C; clinical background†	[22]
Li+-98	**Li+-98** (w = 1.4 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 64.2 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –2.6; K^+, –2.9; H^+, +3.5; Mg^{2+}, –3.0; Ca^{2+}, –3.2	SSM	1	1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[23]
Li+-99	**Li+-99** (w = 1.4 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 65.9 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –2.5; K^+, –3.1; H^+, +3.4; Mg^{2+}, –3.4; Ca^{2+}, –3.4	SSM	1	1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[23]
	Li+-99 (w = 1.4 %), FNDPE (w = 69.8 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 65.9 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –2.7; K^+, –2.9; H^+, +2.3; Mg^{2+}, –3.0; Ca^{2+}, –3.2	SSM	1	1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[23]
	Li+-99 (w = 1.4 %), oNPPE (w = 69.8 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 65.9 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –2.2; K^+, –2.8; H^+, +3.7; Mg^{2+}, –2.5; Ca^{2+}, –3.2	SSM	1	1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[23]
Li+-100	**Li+-100** (w = 1.4 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 67.6 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –3.23; K^+, –3.75; H^+, +2.57 Mg^{2+}, –3.25; Ca^{2+}, –3.35	SSM	1	1	56	–	fresh electrode	[23]
		Na^+, –3.21; K^+, –3.68; H^+, +2.46; Mg^{2+}, –3.10; Ca^{2+}, –3.18	SSM	1	1	56	–	1 d old electrode	
		Na^+, –3.21; K^+, –3.60; H^+, +2.43; Mg^{2+}, –3.07; Ca^{2+}, –3.19	SSM	1	1	54	–	3 d old electrode	
		Na^+, –3.11; K^+, –3.40; H^+, +2.37; Ca^{2+}, –3.32	SSM	1	1	51	–	4 d old electrode	
		Na^+, –3.10; K^+, –3.36; Mg^{2+}, –2.79; Ca^{2+}, –2.96	SSM	1	1	51	–	5 d old electrode	
		Na^+, –3.04; K^+, –3.26; H^+, +2.35; Mg^{2+}, –2.55; Ca^{2+}, –2.86	SSM	1	1	51	–	6 d old electrode	
		Na^+, –3.23; K^+, +3.71; H^+, +3.45; Mg^{2+}, –3.48; Ca^{2+}, –3.48	SSM	1	1	–	–		
		Na^+, –3.1; K^+, –3.6; Ca^{2+}, –3.3	FIM	–	Na^+, 0.14; K^+, 1.0; Ca^+, 0.1	–	–	fresh electrode	

† clinical background: NaCl 150 mM; KCl 4.3 mM; $CaCl_2$ 1.26 mM; $MgCl_2$ 0.9 mM

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Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	Li^+-100 (w = 0.8 %), oNPOE (w = 70.2 %),	Na^+, –2.00; K^+, –2.08; H^+, +2.32; Mg^{2+}, –3.19; Ca^{2+}, –3.36	SSM	1	1	–	–		[23]
	KTpClPB (x_i = 67.6 %), PVC (w = 28.1 %)	Na^+, –2.6; K^+, –3.5; Ca^{2+}, –3.7	FIM	–	Na^+, 0.14; K^+, 1.0; Ca^+, 0.1	–	–		
	Li^+-100 (w = 1.4 %), oNPOE (w = 70.4 %), PVC (w = 28.2 %)	Na^+, –0.29; K^+, –0.42; H^+, +2.29; Mg^{2+}, –1.13; Ca^{2+}, –1.33	SSM	1	1	–	–		[23]
	Li^+-100 (w = 2.8 %), oNPOE (w = 68.9 %),	Na^+, –2.97; K^+, –3.47; H^+, +2.83; Mg^{2+}, –3.62; Ca^{2+}, –3.71	SSM	1	1	–	–		[23]
	KTpClPB (x_i = 67.6 %), PVC (w = 27.5 %)	Na^+, –2.8; K^+, –3.4; Ca^{2+}, –3.5	FIM	–	Na^+, 0.14; K^+, 1.0; Ca^+, 0.1	–	–		
	Li^+-100 (w = 1.4 %), FNDPE (w = 69.8 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 67.6 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –2.8; K^+, –3.0; H^+, +3.2; Mg^{2+}, –3.4; Ca^{2+}, –3.5	SSM	1	1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[23]
	Li^+-100 (w = 1.4 %), oNPPE (w = 69.8 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 67.6 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –2.2; K^+, –2.5; H^+, +2.9; Mg^{2+}, –3.2; Ca^{2+}, –3.7	SSM	1	1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[23]
Li^+-101	**Li^+-101** (w = 1.4 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 69.3 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –3.0; K^+, –3.6; H^+, +2.9; Mg^{2+}, –3.3; Ca^{2+}, –3.3	SSM	1	1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[23]
	Li^+-101 (w = 1.4 %), FNDPE (w = 69.8 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 69.3 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –2.0; K^+, –2.2; H^+, +3.2; Mg^{2+}, –2.5; Ca^{2+}, –3.2	SSM	1	1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[23]
	Li^+-101 (w = 1.4 %), oNPPE (w = 69.8 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 69.3 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –2.5; K^+, –2.9; H^+, +3.3; Mg^{2+}, –3.2; Ca^{2+}, –3.5	SSM	1	1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[23]
Li^+-102	**Li^+-102** (w = 1.4 %), oNPOE (w = 69.8 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 71.0 %), PVC (w = 27.9 %)	Na^+, –3.0; K^+, –3.5; H^+, +3.0; Mg^{2+}, –3.4; Ca^{2+}, –3.4	SSM	1	1	–	–	r.o.o.g.	[23]

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
Li^+-103	**Li^+-103** (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20–30 %), BBPA (w = 70 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %)	Na^+, –0.9; K^+, –1.2; Rb^+, –1.5; Cs^+, –1.6; NH_4^+, –1.9; Mg^{2+}, –4.2; Ca^{2+}, –4.1; Sr^{2+}, –4.2; Ba^{2+}, –4.2	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	25 ± 0.5 °C	[24]
Li^+-104	**Li^+-104** (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20–30 %), BBPA (w = 70 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %)	Na^+, –2.6; K^+, –2.9; Rb^+, –3.0; Cs^+, –3.0; NH_4^+, –3.0; Mg^{2+}, –5.3; Ca^{2+}, –4.7; Sr^{2+}, –5.0; Ba^{2+}, –5.0	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	25 ± 0.5 °C; $\lg P_{TLC}$ = 14.0 ± 0.2	[24]
Li^+-105	**Li^+-105** (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20–30 %), BBPA (w = 70 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %)	Na^+, –2.8; K^+, –3.3; Rb^+, –3.7; Cs^+, –3.6; NH_4^+, –3.7; Mg^{2+}, –6.1; Ca^{2+}, –5.2; Sr^{2+}, –5.0; Ba^{2+}, –5.0	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	25.0 ± 0.5 °C; $\lg P_{TLC}$ = 14.9 ± 0.2	[24]
Li^+-106	**Li^+-106** (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20–30 %), BBPA (w = 70 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %)	Na^+, –2.9; K^+, –3.4; Rb^+, –3.6; Cs^+, –3.7; NH_4^+, –3.5; Mg^{2+}, –5.0; Ca^{2+}, –5.0; Sr^{2+}, –5.1; Ba^{2+}, –5.0	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	25 ± 0.5 °C; $\lg P_{TLC}$ = 16.3 ± 0.3	[24]
Li^+-107	**Li^+-107** (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20–30 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %), BBPA (w = 70 %)	Na^+, –3.0; K^+, –3.6; Rb^+, –3.6; Cs^+, –3.5; NH_4^+, –3.7; Mg^{2+}, –5.0; Ca^{2+}, –4.9; Sr^{2+}, –5.0; Ba^{2+}, –5.0	SSM	0.1	0.1	N	2×10^{-6}–1 2×10^{-6} –10^{-3}*	25 ± 0.5 °C; $\lg P_{TLC}$ = 16.5 ± 0.3 * in 150 mM NaCl	[24]
		Na^+, –3.1; K^+, –3.6; Rb^+, –3.7; Cs^+, –3.6; NH_4^+, –3.8; Mg^{2+}, <–5.0; Ca^{2+}, <–5.0; Sr^{2+}, <–5.0; Ba^{2+}, <–5.0	FIM	–	0.15				
Li^+-108	**Li^+-108** (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20–30 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %), BBPA (w = 70 %)	Na^+, –1.9; K^+, –2.1; Rb^+, –2.3; Cs^+, –2.5; NH_4^+, –2.5; Mg^{2+}, –2.8; Ca^{2+}, –2.9; Sr^{2+}, –2.8; Ba^{2+}, –2.9	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	25.0 ± 0.5 °C	[24]
Li^+-109	**Li^+-109** (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20–30 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %), BBPA (w = 70 %)	Na^+, –2.5; K^+, –3.2; Rb^+, –3.4; Cs^+, –3.5; NH_4^+, –3.4; Mg^{2+}, –4.3; Ca^{2+}, –4.9; Sr^{2+}, –4.9 ; Ba^{2+}, –5.2	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	25.0 ± 0.5 °C	[24]
Li^+-110	**Li^+-110** (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20–30 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %), BBPA (w = 70 %)	Na^+, –2.3; K^+, –3.0; Rb^+, –3.2; Cs^+, –3.1; NH_4^+, –3.0; Mg^{2+}, –4.0; Ca^{2+}, –4.2; Sr^{2+}, –4.2; Ba^{2+}, –4.1	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	25.0 ± 0.5 °C	[24]

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Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
Li^+-111	**Li^+-111** (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20–30 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %), BBPA (w = 70 %)	Na^+, –2.0; K^+, –2.7; Rb^+, –2.8; Cs^+, –2.5; NH_4^+, –3.0; Mg^{2+}, –4.2; Ca^{2+}, –5.0; Sr^{2+}, –4.7; Ba^{2+}, –4.7	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	25.0 ± 0.5 °C	[24]
Li^+-112	**Li^+-112** (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20–30 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %), BBPA (w = 70 %)	Na^+, –2.8; K^+, –3.7; Rb^+, –3.5; Cs^+, –3.3; NH_4^+, –3.5; Mg^{2+}, –5.0; Ca^{2+}, –3.9; Sr^{2+}, –4.7; Ba^{2+}, –4.7	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	25.0 ± 0.5 °C	[24]
Li^+-113	**Li^+-113** (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20–30 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %), BBPA (w = 70 %)	Na^+, –1.9; K^+, –2.0; Rb^+, –2.0; Cs^+, –2.0; NH_4^+, –2.0; Mg^{2+}, –5.0; Ca^{2+}, –4.1; Sr^{2+}, –4.5; Ba^{2+}, –4.4	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	25.0 ± 0.5 °C	[24]
Li^+-114	**Li^+-114** (w = 2–3 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 20–30 %), PVC (w = 26–27 %), BBPA (w = 70 %)	Na^+, –2.4; K^+, –3.0; Rb^+, –3.2; Cs^+, –3.3; NH_4^+, –3.2; Mg^{2+}, –5.5; Ca^{2+}, –5.2; Sr^{2+}, –5.5 ; Ba^{2+}, –5.4	SSM	0.1	0.1	–	–	25.0 ± 0.5 °C	[24]
Li^+-115	**Li^+-115** (w = 1.2 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 23.0 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –1.35	FIM	–	0.1; H^+, 0.001	53.1† 45.0††	–	37 °C; $c_{dl} = 10^{-4.9}$ M†; $c_{dl} = 10^{-2.2}$ M††	[13]
Li^+-116	**Li^+-116** (w = 1.2 %), oNPOE (w = 65.6 %), KTpClPB (x_i = 23.5 %), PVC (w = 32.8 %)	Na^+, –1.14	FIM	–	0.1 H^+, 0.001	60.0† 44.0††	–	37 °C; $c_{dl} = 10^{-5.1}$ M†; $c_{dl} = 10^{-2.0}$ M††	[13]
Li^+-117	**Li^+-117** (w = 2.0 %), BBPA (w = 65.6 %), PVC (w = 32.4 %)	Na^+, –1.24; K^+, –1.29; NH_4^+, –1.33; Mg^{2+}, –2.33	SSM	0.01	0.01	56.0	–	23 ± 2 °C; $c_{dl} = 10^{-4.32}$ M; coated glassy carbon electrode	[25]
	Li^+-117 (w = 1.9 %), BBPA (w = 62.3 %), PVC (w = 30.8 %), poly(3-octylthiophene) (w = 5 %)	Na^+, –1.27; K^+, –1.29; NH_4^+, –1.39; Mg^{2+}, –2.39	SSM	0.01	0.01	56.0	–	23 ± 2 °C; $c_{dl} = 10^{-4.41}$ M; coated glassy carbon electrode	[25]
	Li^+-117 (w = 1.8 %), BBPA (w = 59.0 %), PVC (w = 29.2 %), poly(3-octylthiophene) (w = 10 %)	Na^+, –1.31; K^+, –1.46; NH_4^+, –1.49; Mg^{2+}, –2.43	SSM	0.01	0.01	56.8	–	23 ± 2 °C; $c_{dl} = 10^{-4.23}$ M; coated glassy carbon electrode	[25]

† in water.
†† in 150 mM NaCl, 1.26 mM $CaCl_2$, and 4.3 mM KCl.

Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

ionophore	membrane composition	$\lg K_{Li^+,B^{n+}}$	method	primary ion conc. (M)	interfering ion conc. (M)	slope (mV/ decade)	linear range (M)	remarks	ref.
	Li^+-117 (w = 1.7 %), BBPA (w = 55.8 %), PVC (w = 27.5 %), poly(3-octylthiophene) (w = 15 %)	Na^+, –1.40; K^+, –1.48; NH_4^+, –1.61; Mg^{2+}, –2.58	SSM	0.01	0.01	57.8	–	23 ± 2 °C; $c_{dl} = 10^{-4.26}$ M; coated glassy carbon electrode	[25]
	Li^+-117 (w = 1.6 %), BBPA (w = 52.5 %), PVC (w = 25.9 %), poly(3-octylthiophene) (w = 20 %)	Na^+, –1.37; K^+, –1.47; NH_4^+, –1.57; Mg^{2+}, –2.49	SSM	0.01	0.01	55.5	–	23 ± 2 °C; $c_{dl} = 10^{-4.20}$ M; coated glassy carbon electrode	[25]
	Li^+-117 (w = 1.5 %), BBPA (w = 49.2 %), PVC (w = 24.3 %), poly(3-octylthiophene) (w = 25 %)	Na^+, –1.40; K^+, –1.47; NH_4^+, –1.62; Mg^{2+}, –2.45	SSM	0.01	0.01	56.0	–	23 ± 2 °C; $c_{dl} = 10^{-4.26}$ M; coated glassy carbon electrode	[25]
Li^+-118	**Li^+-118** (w = 1.2 %), oNPOE (w = 65.8 %), PVC (w = 33 %)	Na^+, –0.2; K^+, +1.1; NH_4^+, +1.3; Mg^{2+}, +0.6; Ca^{2+}, +0.6	MPM	–	$\Delta c_B = 0.1$	6.3	–	artificial serum background; $c_{dl} = 10^{-3.69}$ M	[3]

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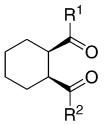
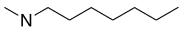
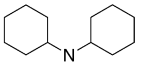
Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

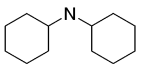


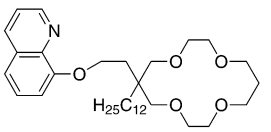
Li⁺-1 (ETH 1630, M_r = 394.64): $R^1 = R^2 =$ 

Li⁺-2 (ETH 1644, M_r = 394.64): $R^1 = R^2 =$ 

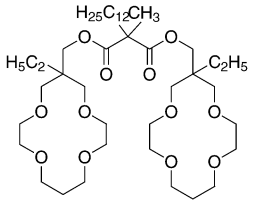
Li⁺-3 (ETH 1811, M_r = 498.79): $R^1 = R^2 =$ 

Li⁺-4 (ETH 1810, M_r = 446.72): $R^1 =$ 

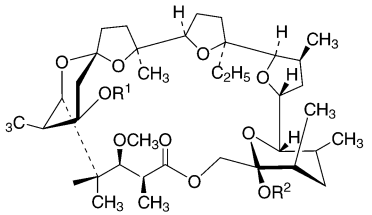
$R^2 =$ 



Li⁺-16 (M_r = 543.78)



Li⁺-20 (M_r = 775.07)



Li⁺-21 (macrocyclic monensin, M_r = 652.86): $R^1, R^2 =$ H

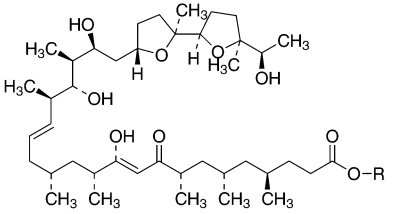
Li⁺-22 (monensin monoacetate, M_r = 694.90): $R^1 = COCH_3$, R^2 = H

Li⁺-41 (monensin diacetate, M_r = 769.02): $R^1, R^2 = COCH_3$

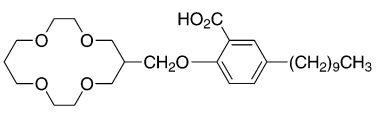
Li⁺-42 (monensin monopropionate, M_r = 741.01): R^1 = H, $R^2 = COCH_2CH_3$

Li⁺-43 (monensin monobutyrate, M_r = 755.04): R^1 = H, $R^2 = CO(CH_2)_2CH_3$

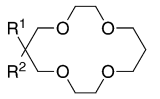
Li⁺-44 (monensin monoisobutyrate, M_r = 755.04): R^1 = H, $R^2 = COCH(CH_3)_2$



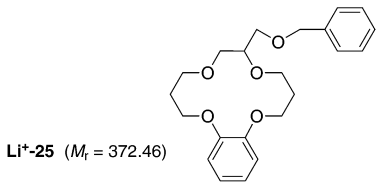
Li⁺-23 (M_r = 709.01) : R = H
Li⁺-24 (M_r = 723.04) : R = CH_3



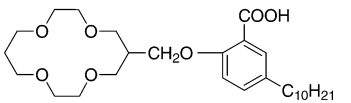
Li⁺-27 (M_r = 494.67)



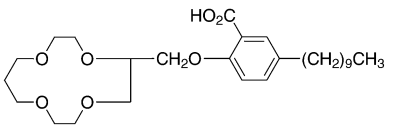
Li⁺-5 (M_r = 372.59): R^1 = H, $R^2 = C_{12}H_{25}$
Li⁺-6 (M_r = 386.61): $R^1 = CH_3$, $R^2 = C_{12}H_{25}$
Li⁺-7 (M_r = 428.69): R^1, $R^2 = C_8H_{17}$
Li⁺-8 (M_r = 540.91): R^1, $R^2 = C_{12}H_{25}$
Li⁺-9 (M_r = 462.71): $R^1 = CH_2C_6H_5$, $R^2 = C_{12}H_{25}$
Li⁺-10 (M_r = 384.51): R^1, $R^2 = CH_2C_6H_5$
Li⁺-11 (M_r = 430.67): $R^1 = CH_2CH_2OCH_3$, $R^2 = C_{12}H_{25}$
Li⁺-12 (M_r = 474.72): $R^1 = (OCH_2CH_2)_2CH_3$, $R^2 = C_{12}H_{25}$
Li⁺-13 (M_r = 506.76): $R^1 = CH_2CH_2OCH_2C_6H_5$, $R^2 = C_{12}H_{25}$
Li⁺-14 (M_r = 458.68): $R^1 = CH_2CH_2OCOCH_3$, $R^2 = C_{12}H_{25}$
Li⁺-15 (M_r = 552.73): $R^1 = CH_2CH_2OPO(OC_2H_5)_2$, $R^2 = C_{12}H_{25}$
Li⁺-17 (M_r = 444.65): $R^1 = CH_2COOCH_3$, $R^2 = C_{12}H_{25}$
Li⁺-18 (M_r = 485.75): $R^1 = CH_2CON(C_2H_5)_2$, $R^2 = C_{12}H_{25}$
Li⁺-19 (M_r = 488.75): R^1, $R^2 = CH_2OC_8H_{17}$
Li⁺-95 (M_r = 455.60): $R^1 = CH_3$, $R^2 = CH_2CON(CH_2Ph)_2$



Li⁺-25 (M_r = 372.46)

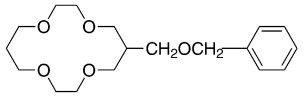


Li⁺-26 (M_r = 494.67)

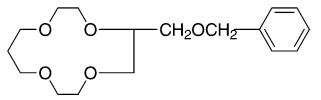


Li⁺-28 (M_r = 480.64)

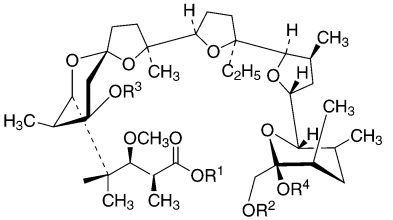
Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)

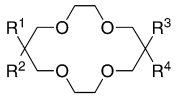


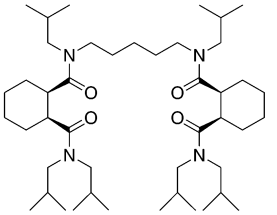
Li^+-29 (M_r = 324.42)



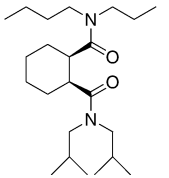
Li^+-30 (M_r = 310.39)



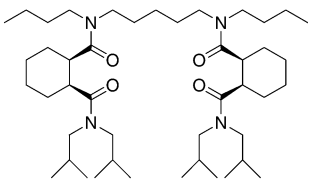




Li^+-31 (ETH 2177, M_r = 745.18)

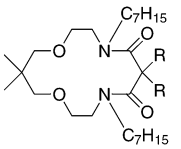


Li^+-32 (ETH 2295, M_r = 380.61)



Li^+-33 (ETH 2294, M_r = 745.18)

Li^+-34 (monensin, M_r = 670.89): $R^1 = R^2 = R^3 = R^4 = H$
Li^+-35 (monensin methylester, M_r = 684.92): $R^1 = CH_3$, $R^2 = R^3 = R^4 = H$
Li^+-36 (M_r = 839.21): $R^1 = C_{12}H_{25}$, $R^2 = R^3 = R^4 = H$
Li^+-37 (M_r = 726.95): $R^1 = CH_3$, $R^2 = COCH_3$, $R^3 = R^4 = H$
Li^+-38 (M_r = 768.99): $R^1 = CH_3$, $R^2 = COCH_3$, $R^3 = COCH_3$, R^4= H
Li^+-39 (M_r = 768.99): $R^1 = CH_3$, $R^2 = COCH_3$, R^3 = H, $R^4 = COCH_3$
Li^+-40 (M_r = 811.03): $R^1 = CH_3$, $R^2 = COCH_3$, $R^3 = COCH_3$, $R^4 = COCH_3$



Li^+-51 (M_r = 454.69): R = H
Li^+-52 (M_r = 482.75): R = CH_3
Li^+-53 (M_r = 634.94): R = $CH_2C_6H_5$

Li^+-45 (M_r = 468.68): $R^1 = CH_2C_6H_4CH(CH_3)_2$, $R^2 = CH_2C_6H_4CH(CH_3)_2$, R^3 = H, R^4 = H
Li^+-46 (M_r = 434.57): $R^1 = CH_2C_6H_5$, $R^2 = CH_2C_{10}H_7$, R^3 = H, R^4 = H
Li^+-47 (M_r = 484.63): $R^1 = CH_2C_{10}H_7$, $R^2 = CH_2C_{10}H_7$, R^3 = H, R^4 = H
Li^+-48 (M_r = 554.94): $R^1 = CH_3$, $R^2 = C_{12}H_{25}$, $R^3 = C_{12}H_{25}$, R^4 = H
Li^+-49 (M_r = 552.84): $R^1 = CH_2C_6H_5$, $R^2 = CH_2C_6H_5$, $R^3 = C_{12}H_{25}$, R^4 = H
Li^+-50 (M_r = 566.86): $R^1 = CH_2C_6H_5$, $R^2 = CH_2C_6H_5$, $R^3 = C_{12}H_{25}$, $R^4 = CH_3$

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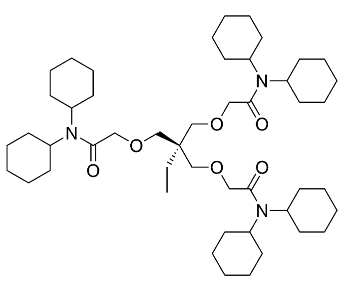
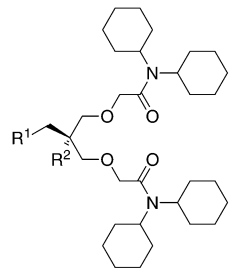
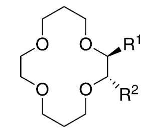
Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)



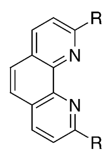
Li^+-54 (M_r = 798.20)



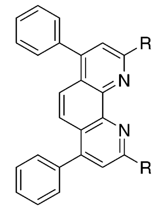
Li^+-55 (M_r = 558.84): R^1 = $CHCH_2$, R^2 = H
Li^+-117 (ETH 2137, M_r = 602.95):
R^1 = $(CH_2)_2CH_3$, R^2 = CH_2CH_3



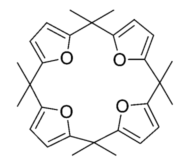
Li^+-56 (M_r = 444.57): R^1 = R^2 = CH_2OCH_2Ph
Li^+-57 (M_r = 542.80): R^1 = R^2 = CH_2CONBu_2
Li^+-58 (M_r = 542.80): R^1 = R^2 = CH_2CON(*sec* Bu)$_2$
Li^+-89 (M_r = 376.45): R^1 = R^2 = CH_2COOCH_3
Li^+-91 (M_r = 514.74): R^1 = R^2 = $CONBu_2$
Li^+-92 (M_r = 514.74): R^1 = R^2 = CON(*sec* Bu)$_2$.
Li^+-93 (M_r = 650.81): R^1 = R^2 = $CON(CH_2Ph)_2$
Li^+-94 (M_r = 404.50): R^1 = R^2 = CO_2Bu
Li^+-115 (M_r = 324.42): R^1 = H , R^2 = CH_2OCH_2Ph
Li^+-116 (M_r = 247.31): R^1 = H , R^2 = CH_2OCH_3



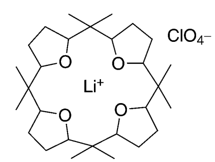
Li^+-59 (M_r = 180.21): R = H
Li^+-61 (M_r = 208.26): R = CH_3
Li^+-63 (M_r = 292.42): R = $(CH_2)_3CH_3$
Li^+-65 (M_r = 292.42): R = $CH(CH_3)(C_2H_5)$
Li^+-67 (M_r = 292.42): R = $C(CH_3)_3$
Li^+-69 (M_r = 404.64): R = $(CH_2)_7CH_3$
Li^+-71 (M_r = 332.40): R = C_6H_5



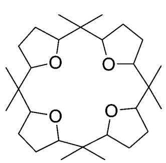
Li^+-60 (M_r = 332.40): R = H
Li^+-62 (M_r = 360.46): R = CH_3
Li^+-64 (M_r = 444.62): R = $(CH_2)_3CH_3$
Li^+-66 (M_r = 444.62): R = $CH(CH_3)(C_2H_5)$
Li^+-68 (M_r = 444.62): R = $C(CH_3)_3$
Li^+-70 (M_r = 558.86): R = $(CH_2)_7CH_3$
Li^+-72 (M_r = 484.60): R = C_6H_5



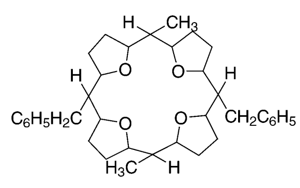
Li^+-73 (M_r = 432.56)



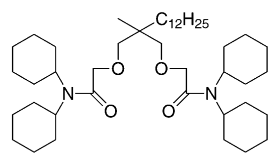
Li^+-75 (M_r = 555.07)



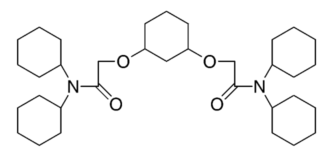
Li^+-74 (M_r = 448.68)



Li^+-118 (M_r = 544.78)

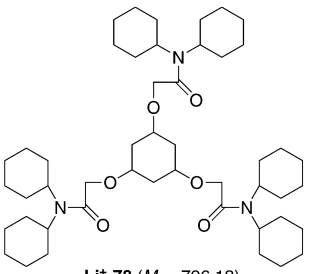


Li^+-76 (M_r = 701.13)

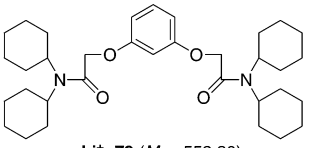


Li^+- 77 (M_r = 558.84)

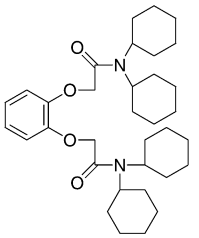
Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)



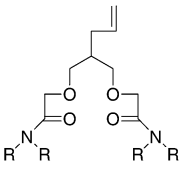
Li^+-78 (M_r = 796.18)



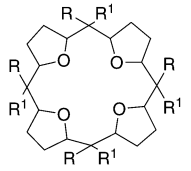
Li^+- 79 (M_r = 552.80)



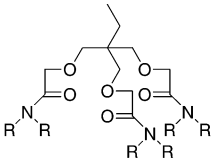
Li^+- 80 (M_r = 552.80)



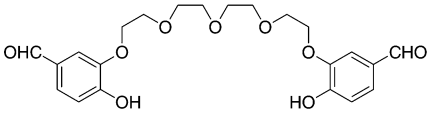
Li^+- 81 (M_r = 558.85): R = 



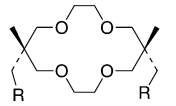
Li^+-83 (M_r = 392.58): R = H, R^1 = CH_3
Li^+-84 (M_r = 448.68): R = H, R^1 = CH_2CH_3
Li^+-85 (M_r = 504.79): R = CH_3, R^1 = CH_2CH_3
Li^+-86 (M_r = 560.90): R = CH_2CH_3,
R^1 = CH_2CH_3



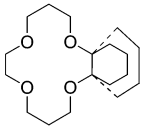
Li^+-82 (M_r = 798.21): R = 



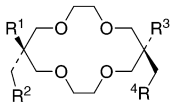
Li^+-87 (M_r = 434.44)



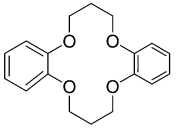
Li^+-96 (M_r = 706.92): R =$CON(CH_2Ph)_2$



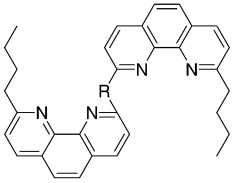
Li^+-90 (M_r = 312.45)



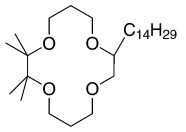
Li^+-97 (M_r = 706.92): R^1 = R^3 =CH_3,
R^2 = R^4 =$CON(CH_2Ph)_2$



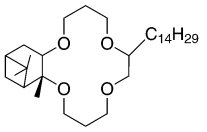
Li^+-103 (M_r = 300.35)



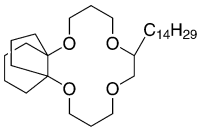
Li^+-98 (M_r = 526.72): R =C_4H_8
Li^+-99 (M_r = 540.75): R = C_5H_{10}
Li^+-100 (M_r = 554.78): R = C_6H_{12}
Li^+-101 (M_r = 568.81): R = C_7H_{14}
Li^+-102 (M_r = 582.84): R = C_8H_{16}



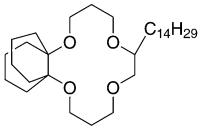
Li^+-104 (M_r = 456.75)



Li^+-105 (M_r = 508.82)



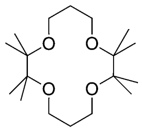
Li^+-106 (M_r = 494.80)



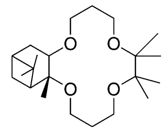
Li^+-107 (M_r = 508.82)

continues on next page

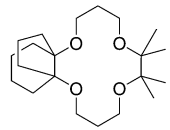
Table 2: Li^+-Selective Electrodes (*Continued*)



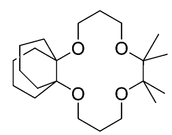
Li⁺-108 (M_r = 316.48)



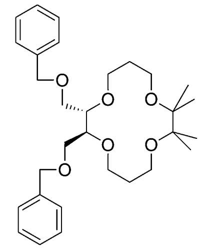
Li⁺-109 (M_r = 368.56)



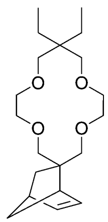
Li⁺-110 (M_r = 354.53)



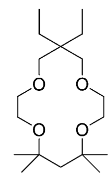
Li⁺-111 (M_r = 368.56)



Li⁺-112 (M_r = 500.67)



Li⁺-113 (M_r = 338.49)



Li⁺-114 (M_r = 316.48)